

ForFarmers Capital Markets Day

15 September 2020
Amsterdam

Resilient in challenging
home countries;
expansion to new markets



Safe harbor statement

Reporting standards

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ForFarmers Capital Markets Day 2020

Agenda

09:00 Welcome: ForFarmers at a glance

09:10 Current position

09:30 New reality

10:00 Market Outlook

10:15 Q&A

10:30 Break

10:45 Build to Grow 2025

11:30 Financials

12:00 Wrap up

12:15 Q&A

ForFarmers Executive Committee



Our mission

For the Future of Farming



We are confident about the future and the continuity of farming, and hence contribute to a sustainable livestock industry for the long term; one that will continue to serve society for generations to come.

European leader in Total Feed solutions



#1 European Total Feed solutions provider



Total Feed¹ volume over 10 mT²



2019 Revenue: €2.5 billion & underlying EBITDA³: €88.5 million



Servicing over 26,000 farmers



Completed 11 acquisitions since 2014



Approximately 2,600 employees in 2019



Listed on Euronext Amsterdam since 2016



Founded in 1896 as a cooperative



Based in the Netherlands (head office), Belgium, Germany, Poland and the United Kingdom



Received AA rating in the MSCI ESG rating in 2019

¹ Total Feed comprises compound feed, specialties, co-products (incl. DML products), seeds and other products (such as forage);

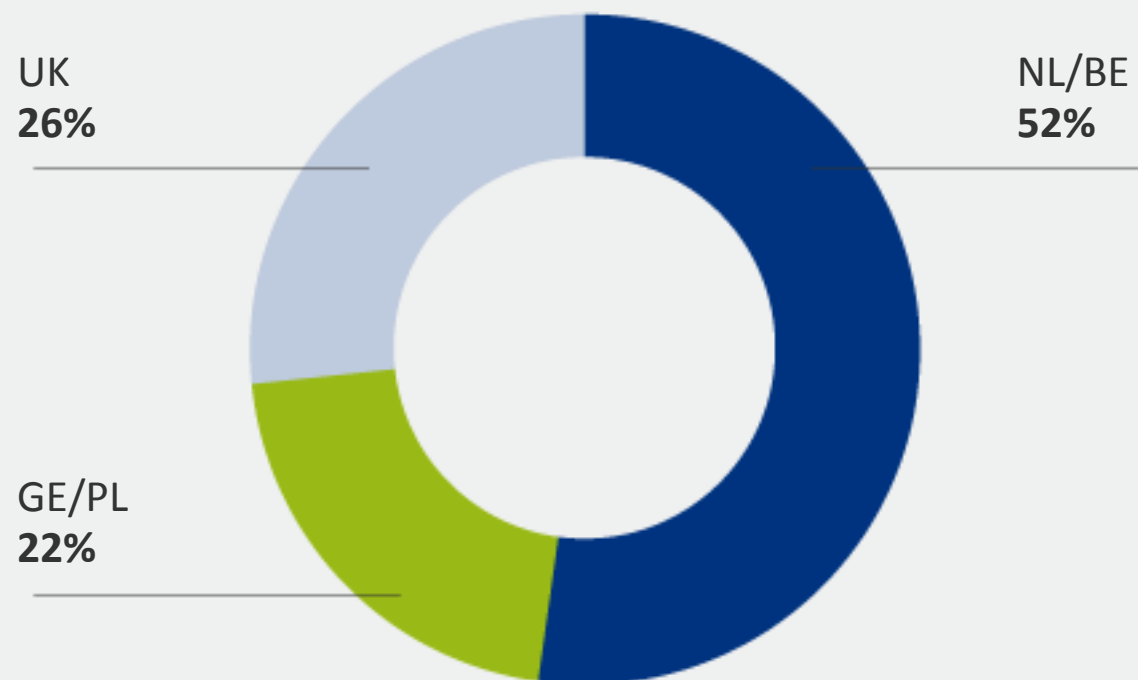
² Total Feed volume 2019 in million metric tonnes (mT);

³ Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortisation, excluding incidental items;

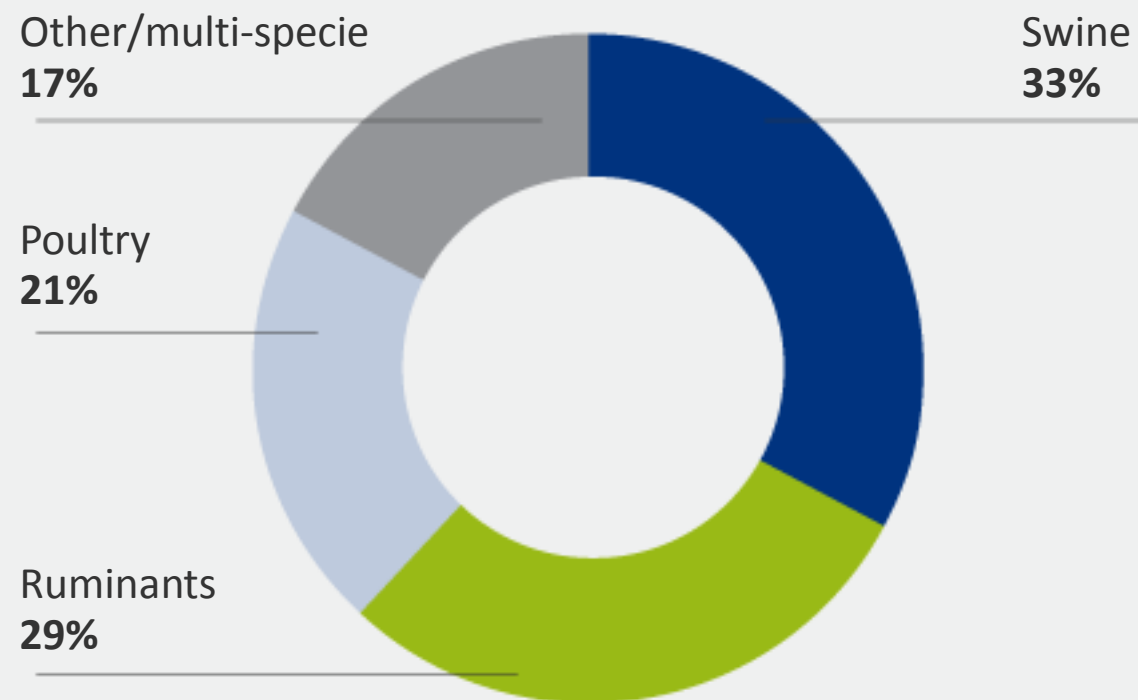


European leader in Total Feed solutions

Distribution Total Feed volume per cluster 2019

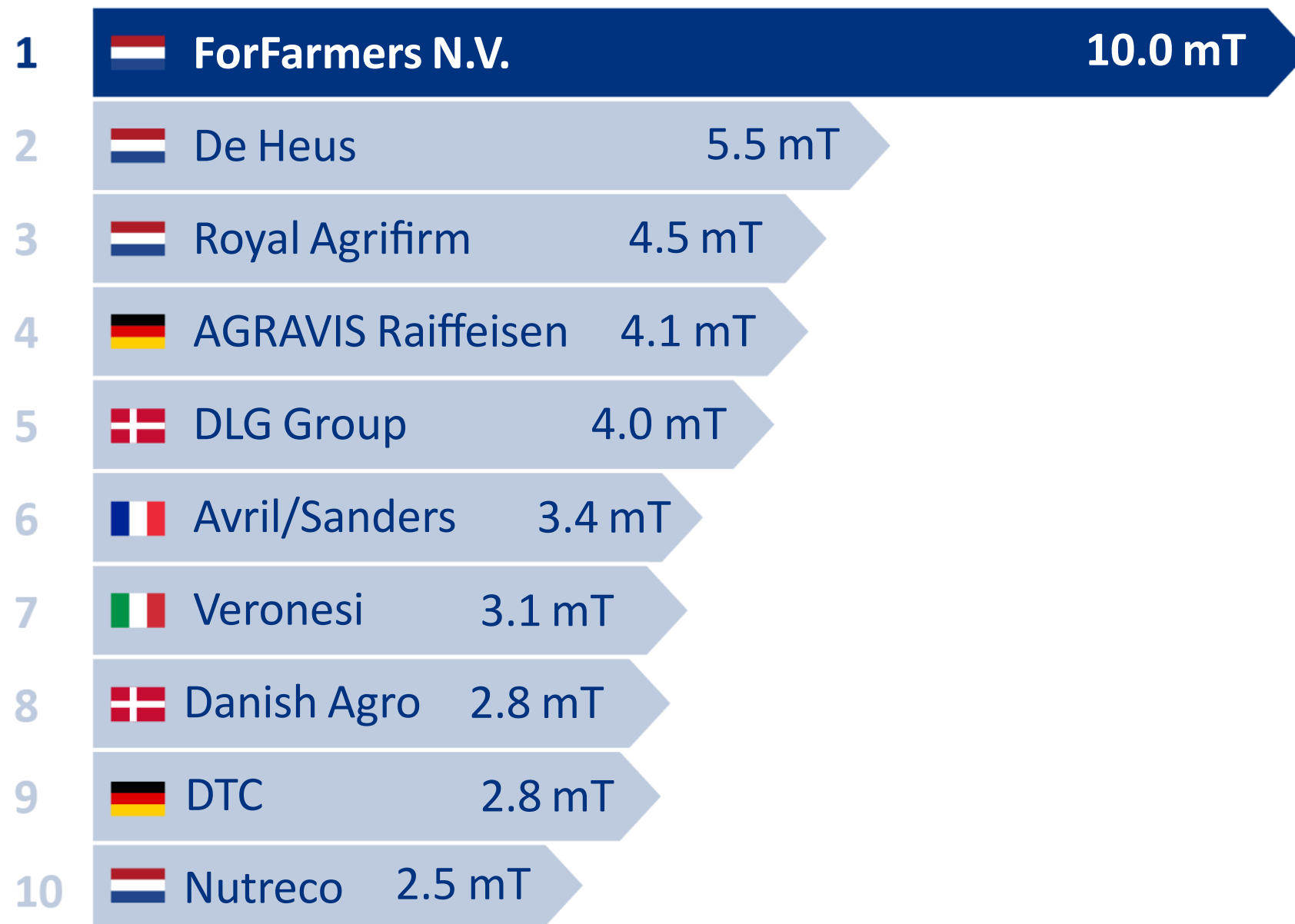


Distribution Total Feed volume 2019



ForFarmers: Leading European animal feed company

(based on mT feed sales in Europe)



Total worldwide

~1.1 bT

Total Europe

~165 mT



Source: Watt Global Media, FEAC, IFIF, AllTech Global Feed Survey 2020, ForFarmers estimates
Presented volumes refer to volumes in Europe only and are sometimes best estimates



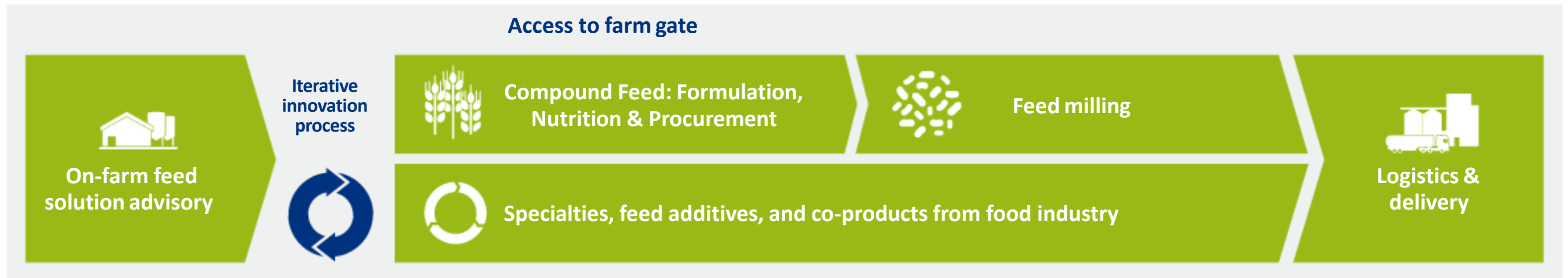
ForFarmers' products, clients and species

<p>Compound feed</p> 	 <p>On-farm knowledge exchange to improve returns</p> <p>Total Feed solution</p>	 <p>All farm sizes</p> 	 <p>Ruminant</p>
<p>Specialties</p> 		 <p>Swine</p>	
<p>Dry Moist Liquid (DML)</p> 		 <p>Poultry</p>	
<p>Forage</p> 			

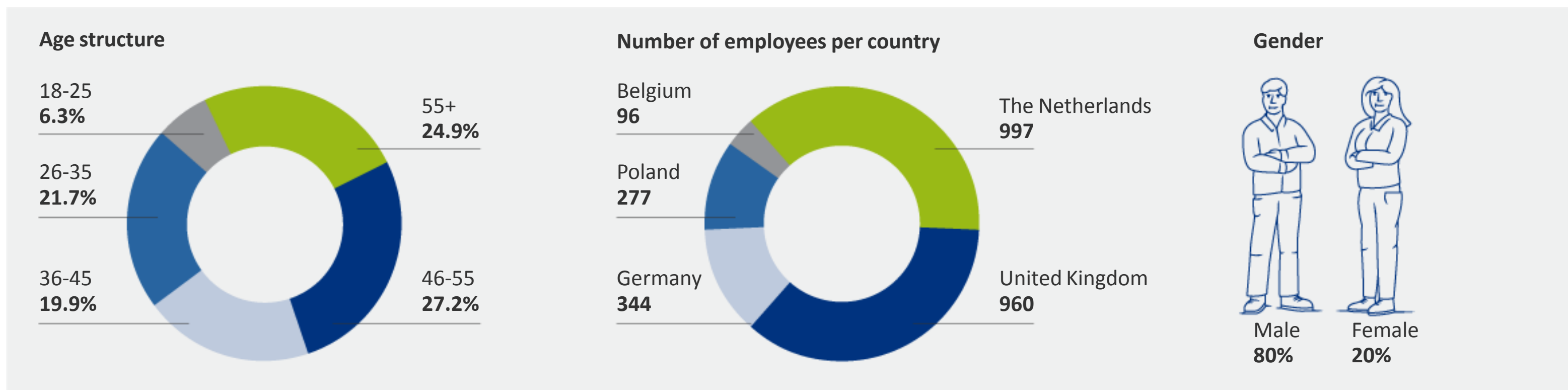


ForFarmers' approach: From Feed To Farm

Central position in value chain to farmers



ForFarmers' team: high level of expertise, diversity starts to improve



Profile

- 2,570 FTEs¹
- 650 commercial functions, including ~450 on-farm advisors

Focus on talent developing experts & leaders

- Attracted 19 new graduates (of which 40% female) in 2019 - as new experts and leaders
- Leadership programmes
- Ruminant, Swine and Poultry Academies: focused on sharing best practices and creating experts
- Sales Academy for effective knowledge transfer to customers
- Logistics Academy aimed at driving safely and efficiently a.o.

¹ As at 31-12-2019, equals 2.654 employees

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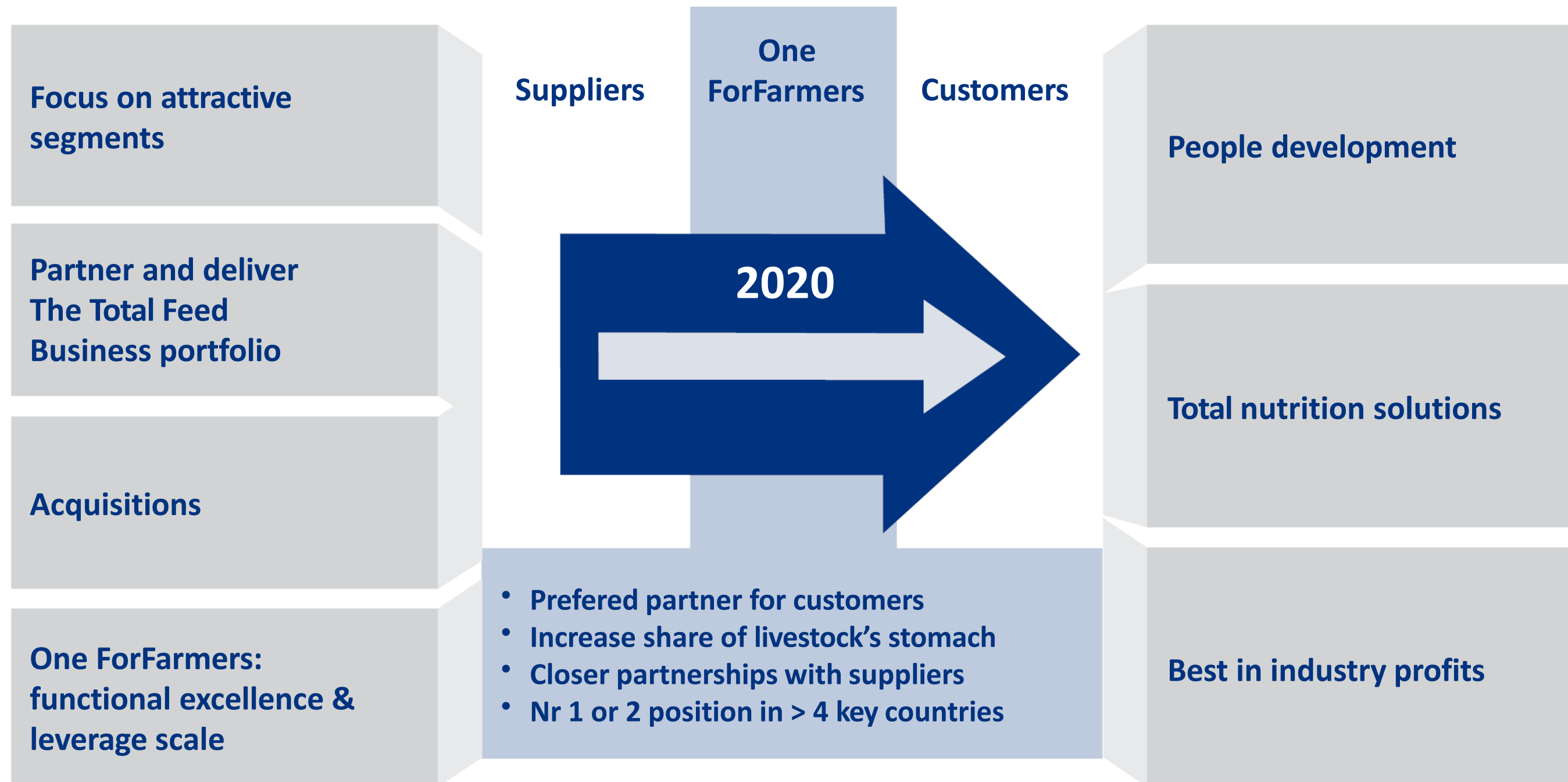
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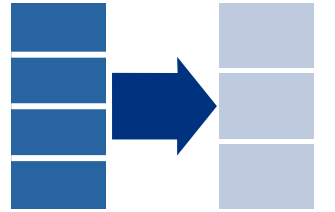
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Further enhance & expand business in Europe+

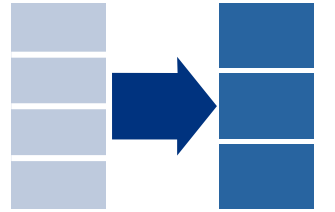


Results Horizon 2020 For the Future of Farming



Focus on attractive segments	Partner and deliver the Total Feed business portfolio	Aquisitions	One ForFarmers: functional excellence & leverage scale
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CRM Implemented • Focused teams to deliver customised solution • Total Feed support desk 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nutreco partnership (micro's and specialties) • Total Feed portfolio fill • Concepts to increase return on-farm (i.e Vida, Apollo, Terra+, Ultra, Melk€fficient) • Enhanced partnerships, e.g. KPS in Poland 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Since 2014 • Acquisitions: 11 • Divestments: 5 • Entry in Poland (growth market) • Market position Total Feed <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - #1: NL, UK - #2: BE - #4: DE, PL 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Strengthened matrix organisation • Optimized production: closure 5 mills • IT/infra optimisation: SAP CRM and Workday installed • Optimised sourcing/formulation
<p style="text-align: center;">Challenge Transactional business model gaining momentum</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Challenge Compete with specialists</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Challenge Accelerate M&A agenda</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Challenge Further harvest economies of scale (processes)</p>

Results Horizon 2020 For the Future of Farming











People development	Total nutrition solutions	Best in industry profits
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Launched academies: 5,000 participants • Internal promotions: 83 males, 25 females (2019) • Diversity: from 16% to 20% females (2014 - 2019) • Employee participation plan: ~25% of employees hold shares ForFarmers • LTIs down from 47 in 2015 to 36 in 2019 <p style="text-align: center;">Challenge Diversity (at senior management level)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • On average 6% better dairy cash return/cow than country average (NL) in last 3 years • Up to 20%² better cash return/broiler (2014-2019) and better welfare <p style="text-align: center;">Challenge Slow take-up of data use on-farm outside NL</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2018: EBITDA €100 mln; Ratio EBITDA/GM: 22.6% • Underlying EBITDA growth 2014: €82 mln and 2019: €89 mln • Dividend per share from 2014: €0.18 to 2019: €0.28 • Underlying EBITDA/Gross Profit-ratio 2014: 21.3% and 2019: 20.1% <p style="text-align: center;">Challenge Enhanced cost efficiency</p>

¹ FCR = Feed Conversion Rate, i.e how much feed needed for kg of (meat) production

² Source ForFarmers; based on improved FCR in relation to long-term calculated balance per broiler

M&A track record 2014-2019

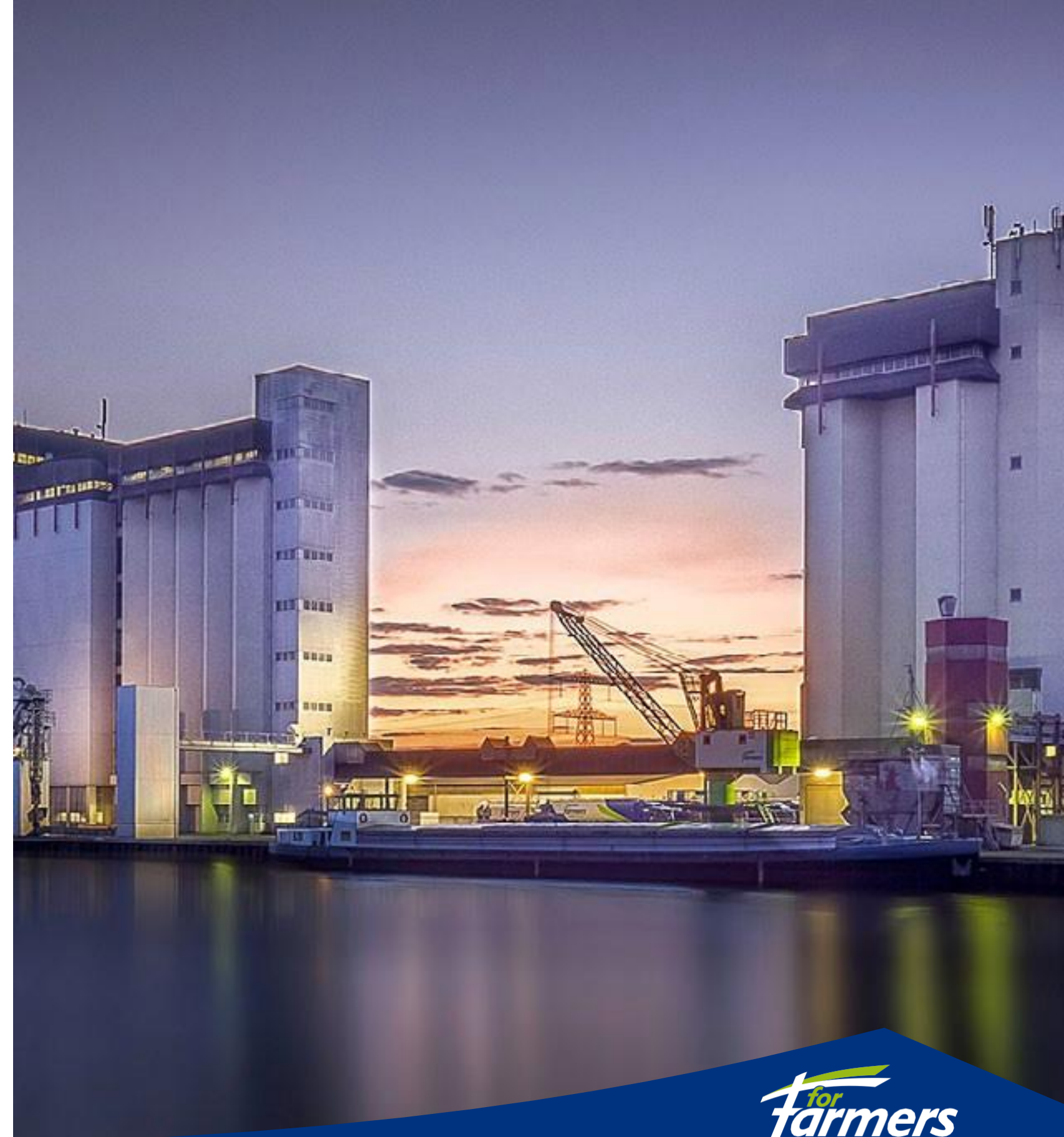
	2014		2015	2016	2018			
Strategic move	 HST feed Ltd.	 Whey feed Ltd.	 Countrywide farmers	 Vleuten-Steijn Voeders	 Tasomix (60%)	 Maatman	 Algoet	 Van Gorp Biologische Voeders
Economies of scale	●		●	●		●	●	●
Geographic expansion					●			
Product strengthening		●		●	●			

- **Hendrix and BOCM PAULS** acquisitions from 2012 created the foundation for the international expansion.
- 11 acquisitions between 2014-2019 mainly focused around **improving economies of scale**.
- **Tasomix acquisition** added extra country, with growth profile, to the geographical scope.




16 M&A — Lessons learned

Lessons learned

- Satisfactory realisation synergies of past projects
- Small and large deals require equal effort
- Functional integration on projected schedule
- Focus point smaller deals: retention of commercial staff and customers
- Cultural differences need to be addressed upfront
- Appoint a dedicated ForFarmers integration manager upfront



























Sustainability KPIs show solid progress

Theme	Material, focus area	KPI	Performance vs 2014
 Environment	1 Limit phosphate pollution	1 Phosphate efficiency percentage on-farm in NL (dairy and swine farmers)	○ ○ ●
	2 Limit greenhouse gas emissions	2 GHG emissions in metric tonnes of CO ₂ equivalent and in Kg of CO ₂ per tone	○ ○ ●
	3 Minimise the use of land, water and energy	3 Percentage of sustainable soy bean meal and palm oil	○ ○ ●
 People & Society	4 Ensure safe and fair working conditions	4 Number of Lost Time Incidents (LTIs)	○ ○ ●
	5 Improve feed safety	5 Total number of feed safety incidents due to non-compliance with regulations and voluntary codes	○ ○ ●
 Animal Health & Welfare	6 Improve animal health and welfare	6 Improving animal health & welfare is deemed an integral part of Total Feed solutions for which no specific KPI has been developed	No specific KPI



Balancing the sustainability themes in innovative concepts

Sustainability key topic in innovation

Proprietary feed concepts				
		Environment	People & Society	Animal Health & Welfare
Apollo (broilers)	Producing meat efficiently with reduced carbon footprint and lower land use			
Split-Feeding (layers)	More healthy chickens which live longer, because of specific morning and afternoon feed with different composition			
Gildehoen (broilers)	Slow Growing Concept in collaboration with retailers in the Netherlands			
ULTRA-SCORE (swine finisher)	Monitoring health of pork meat: better feed efficiency and growth, without increasing phosphate and nitrate excretion, better gut health, lower aggression, reduced mortality, simpler feed programmes for easier management			
NOVA (swine sow)	Improved technical performance, lower GHG emissions. Better sow productivity and reduced preweaning mortality			
Pens-Stimulator (Dairy)	Improved gut health, prevents a leaky gut due to stress factors (heat, pick order, transition etc.). Results in healthier cows and increased milk production			
Translac (Dairy)	Optimally managing the transition period (drying off – calving) of dairy cows			

The darker the colour green, the more relevant

Apollo, to produce poultry in the most efficient manner in the world



PoultryNews  **BRITISH PIG & POULTRY FAIR 2020 12-13 MAY**
STONELEIGH, WARWICKSHIRE
SPONSORED BY AHV

PRODUCTION PROCESSING BUSINESS & POLITICS WELFARE FEED GENETICS

ForFarmers launches new broiler feed range.

"Side-by-side trials led by ForFarmers broiler specialists saw 3.8% increase in body weight and a 2.2% better FCR"



PluimveeActueel
Nieuws voor de Nederlandse pluimveehouder

ForFarmers realiseert voederconversie onder 1,0 met vleeskuikenvoer
14 jan 2019 Bericht

"ForFarmers the first to realise Feed Conversion 1500 below 1: more cost efficient, resource efficient and circular"



De Molenaar 
Nieuwsbrief | Newsletter | Abonneren
Vakblad voor de graanverwerkende en diervoederindustrie

Nieuws

Voederconversie vleeskuikenvoer onder 1,0
14 januari 2019 | 395 keer bekeken

"Breakthrough result with Feed Conversion 1500 below 1.0"



Source: poultrynews.co.uk, pluimveeactueel.nl, demolenaar.nl



Strong base – different position per country

+ Strengths

- Unique position at farm gate: strong relations and expertise, Total Feed portfolio
- Sizeable company (10mT volume, €2.5 bn revenue), leading to economies of scale
- Focused business model combined with strong partnerships
- Strong balance sheet (solvency ~50%; total assets ~€850 m) and cash flow (~€50 m free cash flow)

- Lack of balance in portfolio between mature and growth markets
- Position not yet strong enough in all markets to optimally leverage scale
- Full service-model (and consequent cost) not commercially valued in all markets

- Weaknesses



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COVID-19: no negative long term impact expected

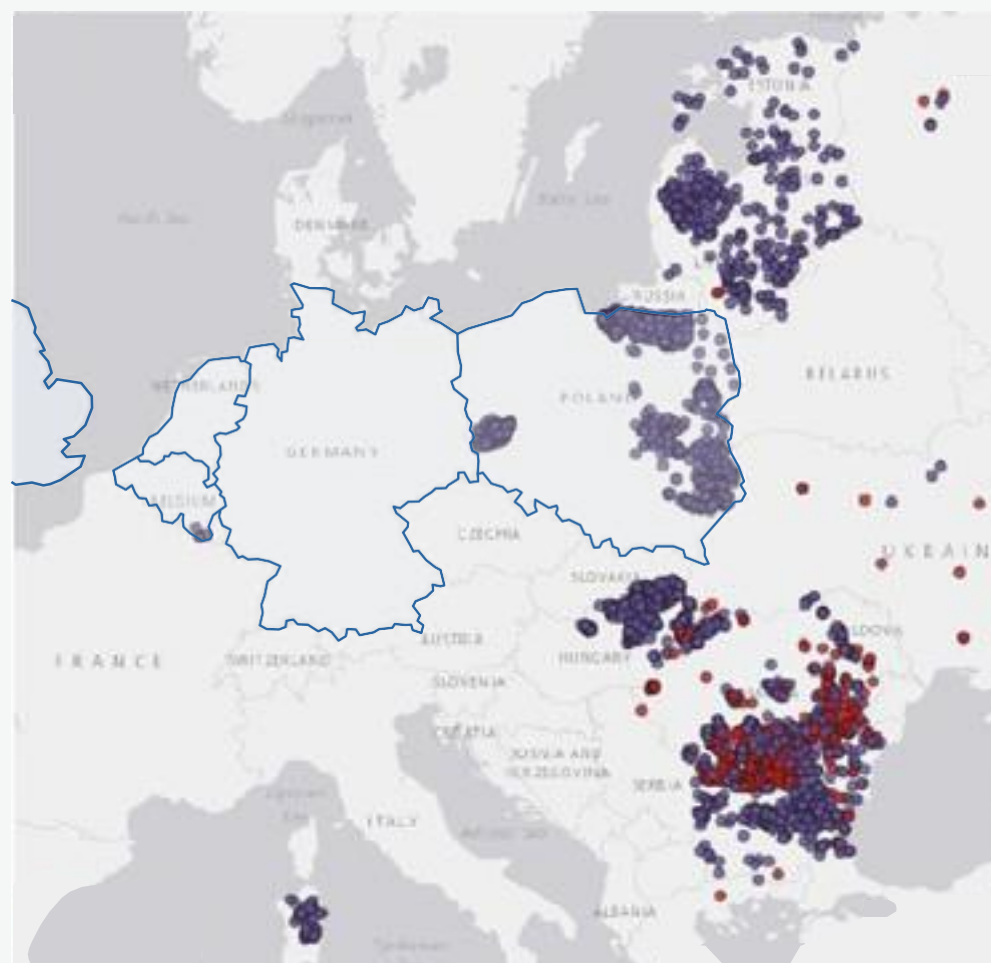
- Impact on processes of feed companies limited, in contrast to other players in the agricultural industry, such as slaughter houses
- Poultry and beef volumes predominantly exposed to out-of-home markets; recovery out-of-home market will determine ultimate impact



Animal diseases inherent part of sector – increasingly better controlled by industry

- Hygiene controls in sector have improved
- Cannot prevent regional impact on animal numbers
- Recovery animal numbers (after disease outbreak) dependent on market circumstances, e.g. existing environmental pressure on sector

African Swine Fever



■ Domestic pigs ■ Wild boar

High Pathogen Avian Influenza (Bird flu)

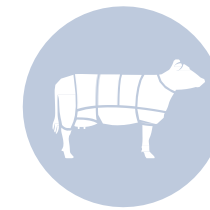
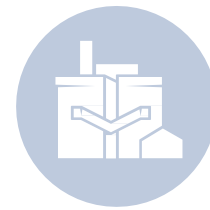


■ Captive birds ■ Poultry ■ Wild birds



Source: <https://shiny-public.anses.fr/shiny-vsi/> - date end February 2020

Pace and impact are changing



Trend along all sectors: Environmental measures & regulation, Data & smart chains

Raw materials suppliers	Feed Suppliers Production, supply and application of Total Feed solutions	Farmers	Dairy processors, slaughterhouses & egg packers	Retail	Consumers
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Alternative protein as feed input 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Differentiation in route-to-market (e.g. e-commerce platforms) Overcapacity in NW Europe 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Professionalization and consolidation of farms and processors 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pressure on animal protein consumption in home markets Diversification end-product by adding requirements (e.g. traceability, non-GMO) 	



Nitrogen debate in the Netherlands – situation



Certain nitrogen compounds can be harmful to the environment:

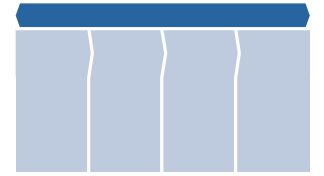
- Nitrogen oxides (NOx) due to burning fuel
- Ammonia (NH₃,) mainly caused by agriculture

In May 2019, Council of State ruled **Integrated approach to tackle excess nitrogen (PAS)** not compatible with EU nature legislation

As of H2 – 2019 political debate on measures to reduce nitrogen emissions



Nitrogen debate in the Netherlands - potential solutions



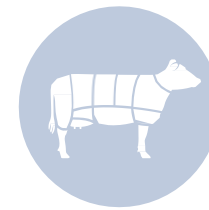
Impact feed sector	NH ₃ reduction measures			
	Animal feed Short term	Housing and manure storage Long term	Manure application Short term	Meadow grazing Short term
<p>Collaboration between Dutch dairy sector and feed industry to reduce emission levels</p> <p>On-farm reduction measures in swine and poultry limited:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Swine: measures already taken through 'Warm restructuring' • Low poultry contribution; solid manure 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Optimise crude protein in total ration (forage, DML, CF) ruminants • Monitoring tools on farm 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Specific floors • Airwashers (pigs & poultry) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Add water in manure application 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Meadow grazing to reduce NH₃ emissions
	Feed companies	On-farm	On-farm	On-farm



Total Farm approach is crucial with excellent on-farm advice



Pace and impact are changing



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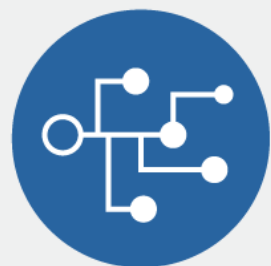
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Major digital trends impacting agriculture



Sensors & applications on-farm for more data availability to enhance management decisions



More transparency, traceability & reduction of costs through data sharing between supply chain partners

Livestock farming entering era of digital transformation

- Accessibility on-farm data & transformation to valuable information key
- Combining information from various data sources still at early stage
- Data platforms and new entrants (incl. disruptive business models) to grow
- Intermediary roles with little added value to decline





More use of data – three ways of data analytics transforming on-farm management



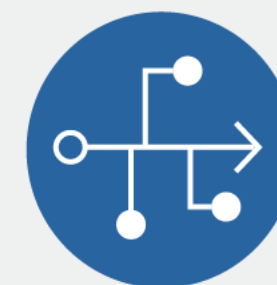
Boosting productivity

- Create, collect & process data to improve productivity efficiently to feed growing global population



Managing environmental challenges

- Smarter use of resources
- Monitoring & managing animal health and emissions



Better supply chain management

- Better equipped to match supply and demand: quantity and quality
- eCommerce: used to improve customer experience and create business opportunities

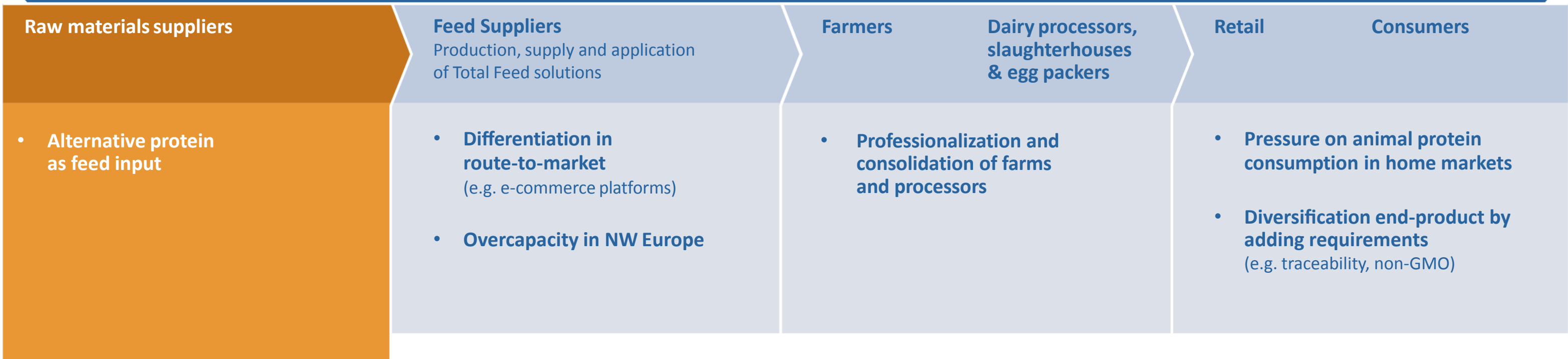
Feed companies need to embrace and drive emerging digital trends to maintain and enhance their position as trusted solutions advisor



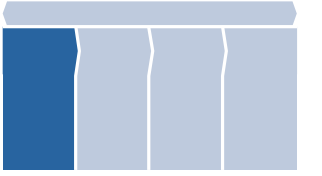
Alternative protein as feed input



Trend along all sectors: Environmental measures & regulation, Data & smart chains



Promising feed input for mid term



- Alternative proteins address key challenges of traditional protein: local, traceable and circular/sustainable
- Most promising options: single-cell and insect-based protein, no large scale commercialisation expected next 3 years
- ForFarmers is exploring business opportunities: feeding insects and insect feeding



Single cell protein

- Protein extracts from micro-organisms through fermentation (based on gases such as methane)
- Sources: Algae, fungi, yeast, bacteria
- Used for ruminants, poultry and swine



Insect-based protein

- Live insects included in the feed or protein extracted from insects to replace e.g. soy
- Common sources: Black soldier fly, mealworm, buffalo larvae
- Used for poultry and swine, however current main application is aquafeed (replacing fishmeal)



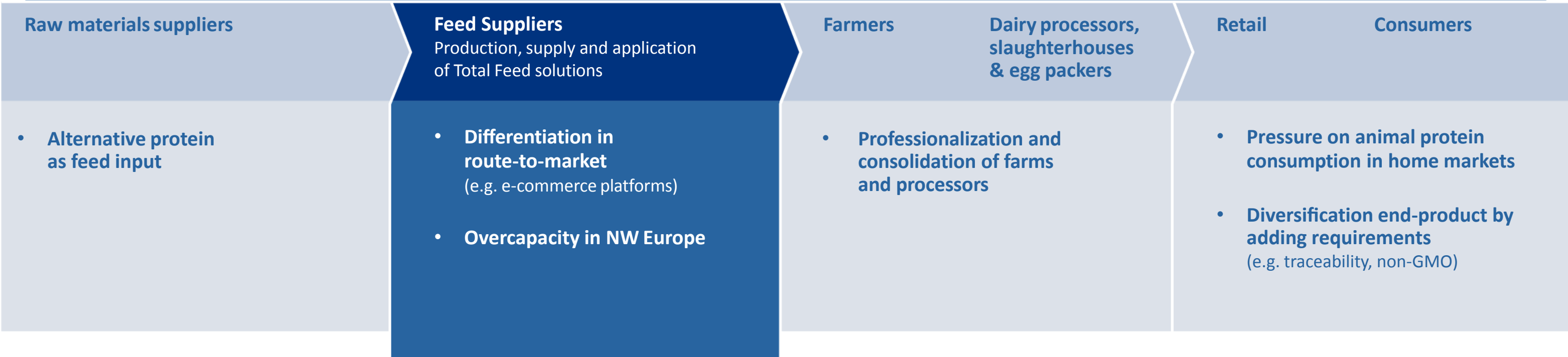
Source: IPIFF, UN Policy Brief Insects, P&S Market Research, Roland Berger Strategy Consultants



Differentiation in route-to-market & overcapacity in NW Europe



Trend along all sectors: Environmental measures & regulation, Data & smart chains



Competitive landscape: overcapacity and changing business models



Examples

Regional players



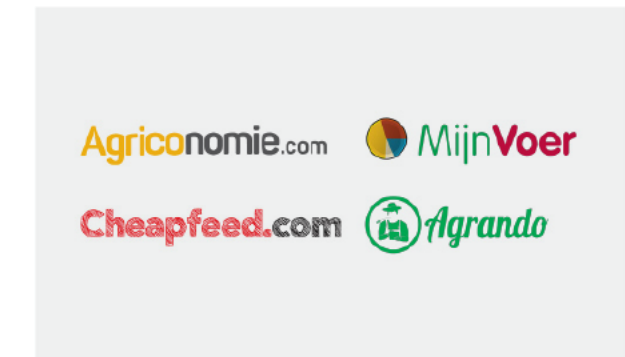
Local players and cooperatives



Specialists and additive traders



New unbundled competition



Business model

Similar to ForFarmers' business model: combining on-farm advice and (mainly) compound feed production (with large asset footprint)

Focus on local oriented customers with high loyalty through customer intimacy and aggressive pricing

Sell specialist products directly to farmers with specialist advice

Combination of independent advisor and unbundled feed supply organized via online platform

Development market position

Stable market players; consolidators

Mixed picture of winners and losers; potential acquisition targets

Stable position; loyal customers

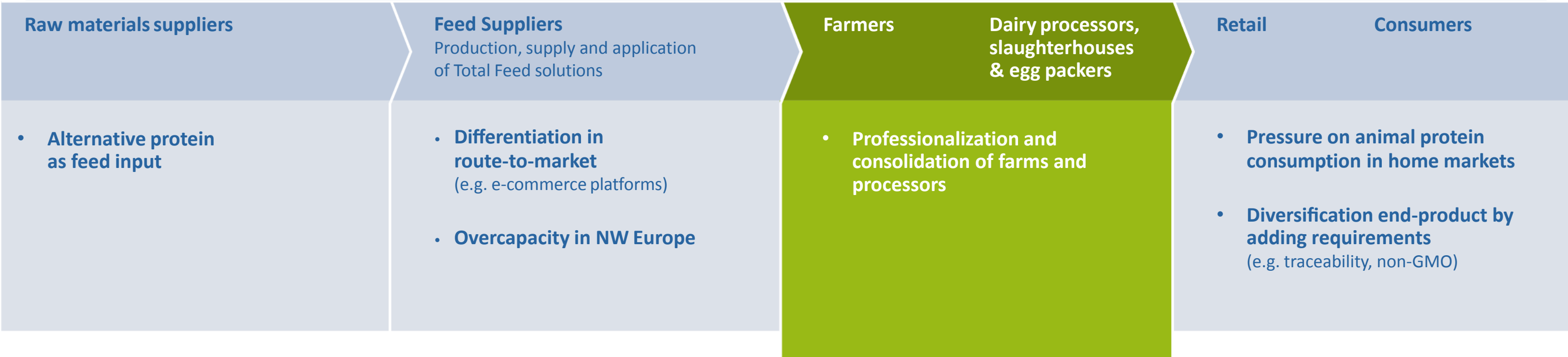
Small yet disruptive



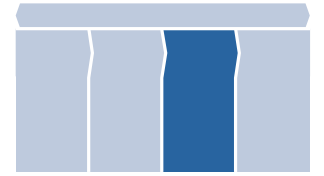
Professionalization and consolidation of farms and processors



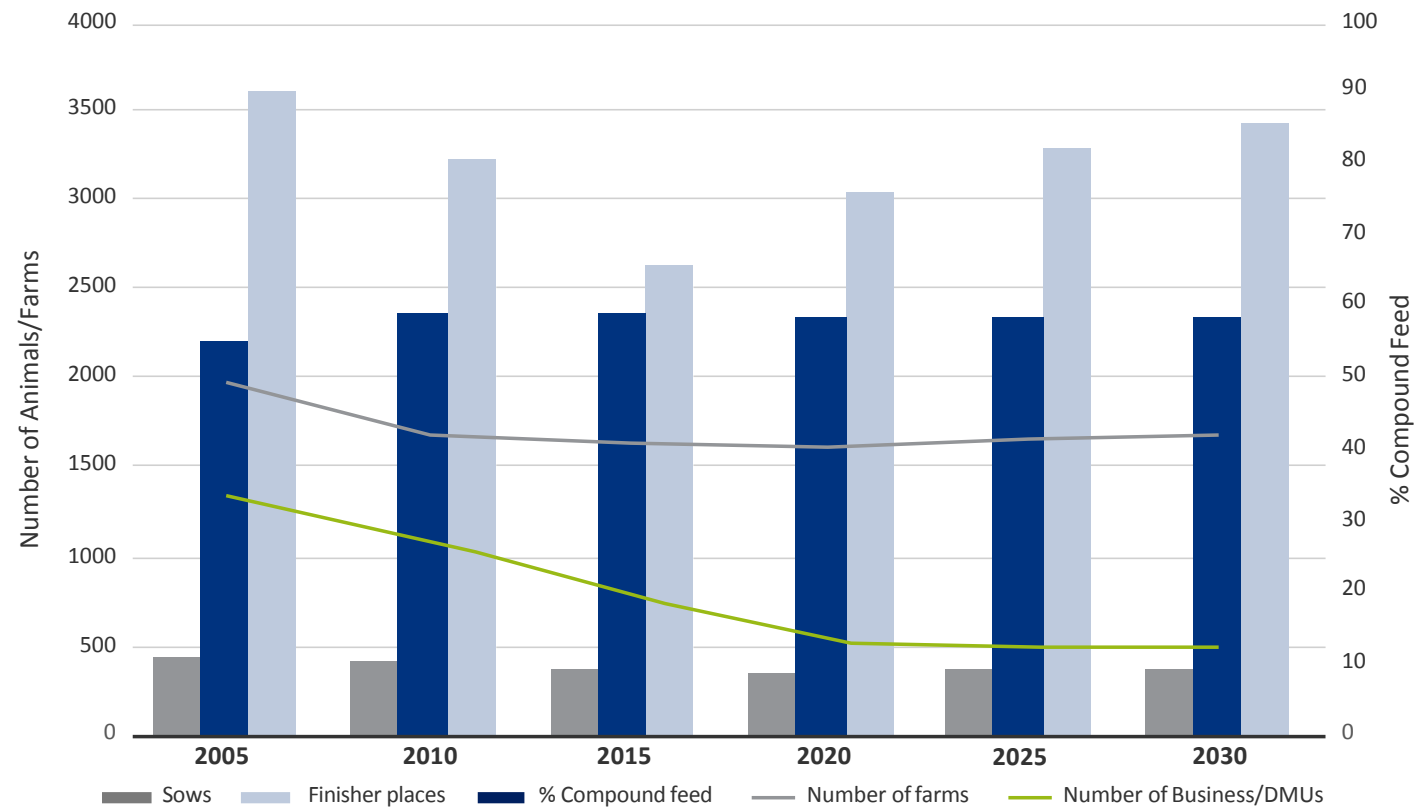
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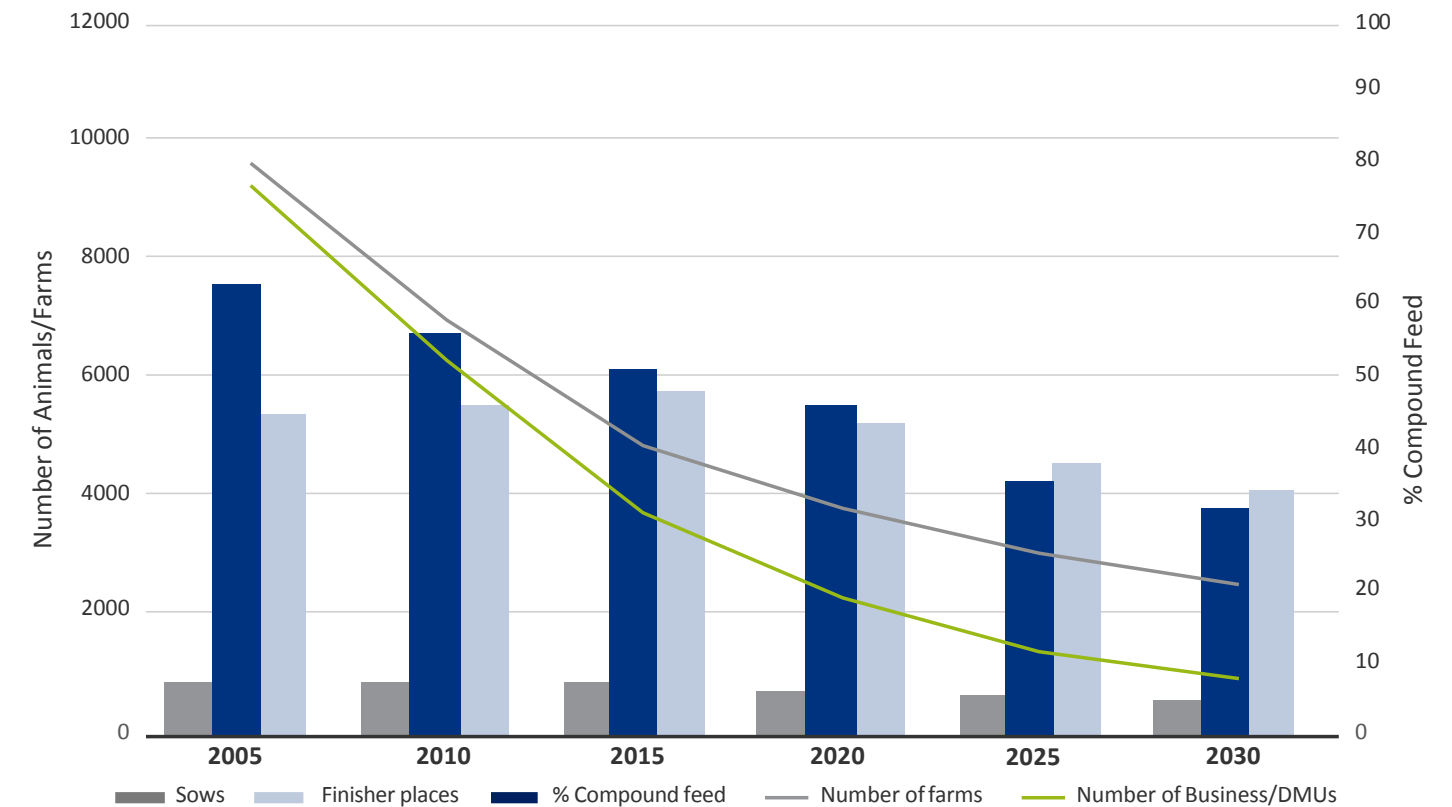
Different scenarios per country



UK Swine Structure



NL Swine Structure



UK Case study: Ownership consolidation by slaughter houses investing in low-cost pig production systems, using 3rd party finishing farms supplied with simple compound feed solutions.

NL Case study: Ownership consolidation resulting from active industry restructuring and by entrepreneurial farmers, focused on maximising technical performance through investment in sophisticated production systems including on farm feed solutions.



Source: CBS, Rabobank, DEFRA, ADHB, Red Tractor



Pressure on animal protein consumption



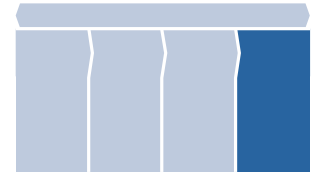
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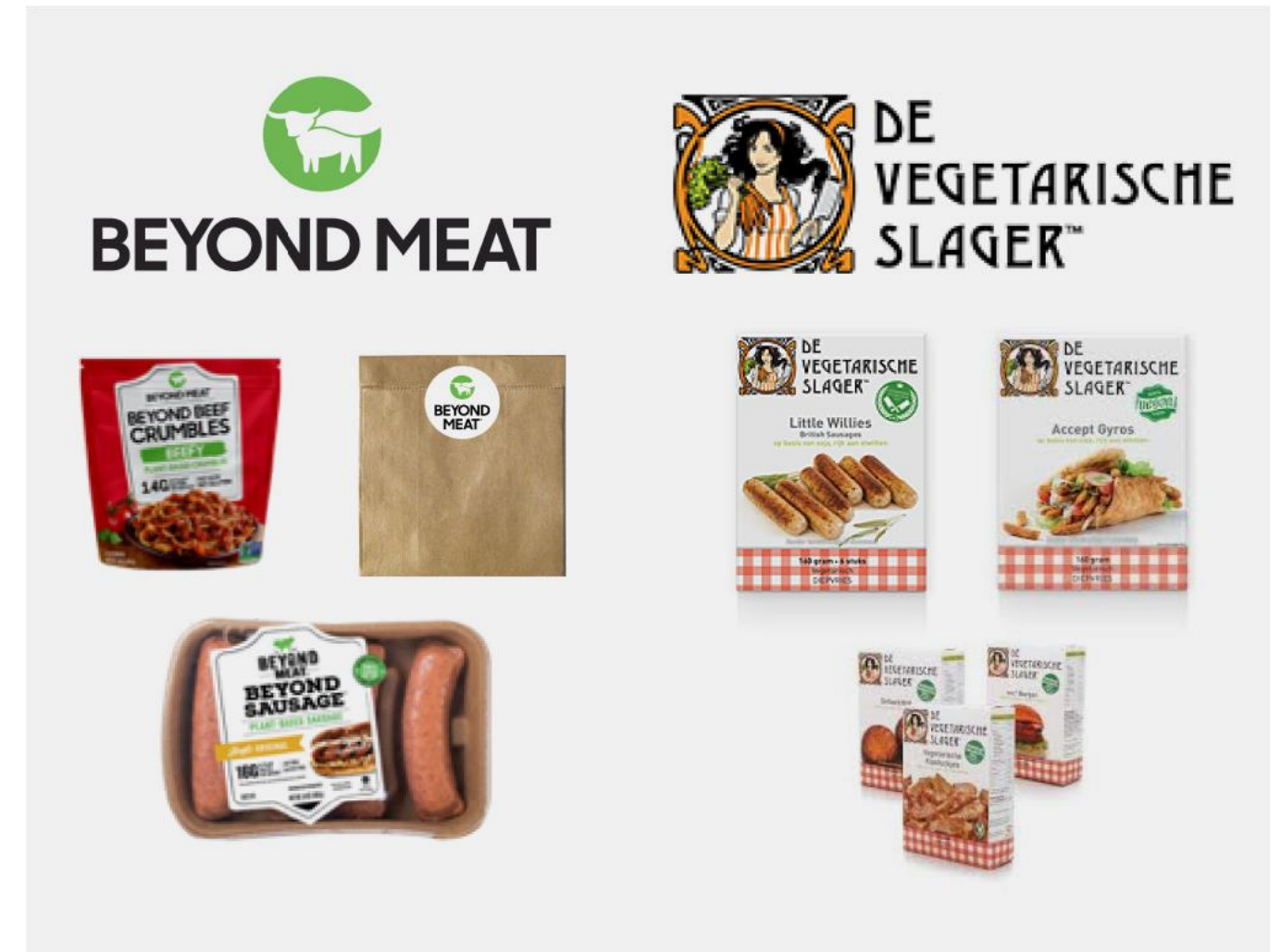


37 Trend — Pressure on animal protein consumption

Small base high growth



- High growth in plant-based protein and lab-meat (meatless)
- In developed markets alt-meat <1% of animal protein, but significant public attention
- Challenges alt-meat: taste, price, CO₂, health, legislation
- Alt-meat adding to total protein consumption volumes in developed markets (no replacement of animal protein yet)¹
- Not a natural place to play for a feed player



¹ RaboBank Global Animal Protein Outlook 2020

Summary Market Trends

Increasing pressure on agricultural industry in home markets

- Increasing sustainability requirements impacting production and consumption of animal protein
- Digitalisation and increased cooperation throughout the chain to further drive efficiency and sustainability
- Strong competition including new entrants (a.o. new business models)



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40 EU compound feed demand¹ expected to stagnate or even decline in case of more environmental regulations and ASF² outbreaks

Forecast European compound feed demand

Positive scenario

- Fast recovering markets after COVID-19
- Faster growth UK agriculture due to Brexit

Base line scenario

- COVID-19 short term impact
- NL: Nitrogen regulation, swine restructuring
- ASF in PL, no AI³ outbreak

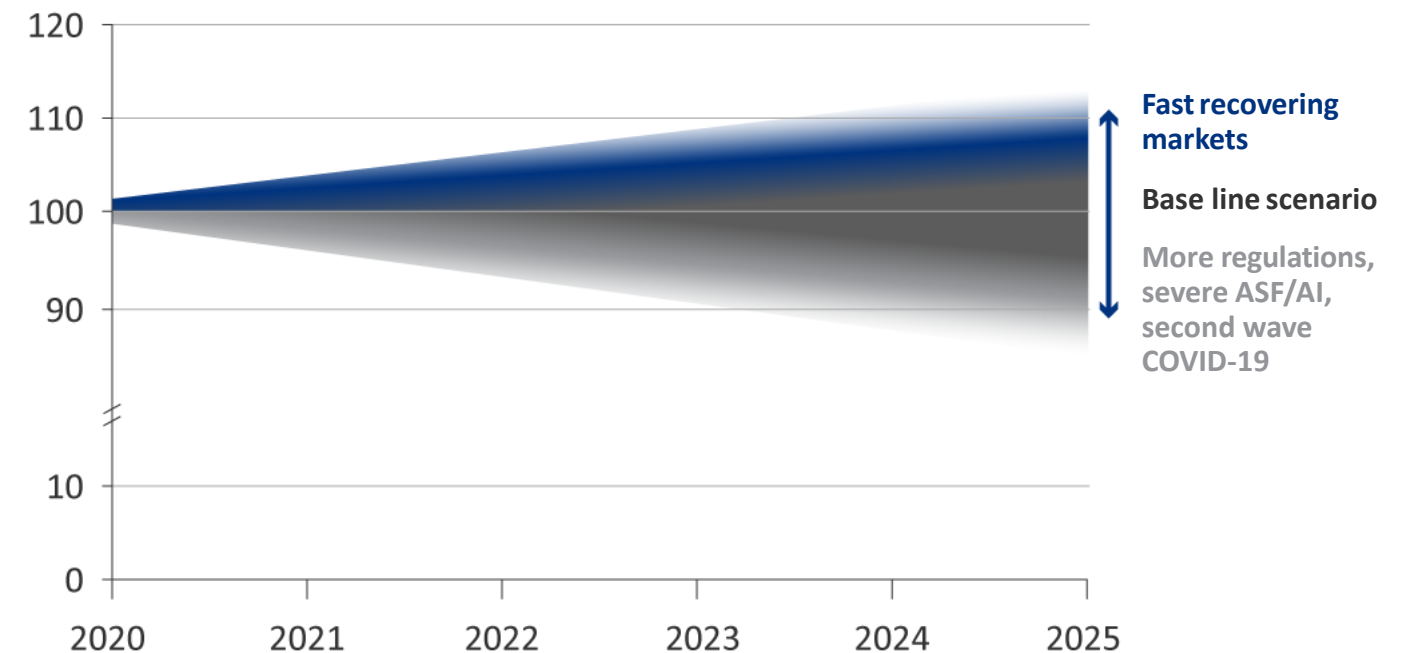
Negative scenario

- Significant second wave COVID-19
- NL: stricter environmental legislation
- Severe ASF in DE/PL, AI outbreaks

- **Average Compound Feed growth (CAGR) 2020-2025 (ForFarmers relevant EU countries¹): 0.6%**
- positive growth expected in PL and UK
- Higher risks due to lower predictability, more regulatory measures, public pressure

EU Feed demand forecast¹

[Compound feed, indexed 2017-2019 average = 100]



¹ Only for ForFarmers relevant European countries: NL, DE, UK, BE, PL

² ASF means African Swine Fever


³ AI means avian influenza (bird flu)


Source: FEFAC, OECD, Eurostat, EC, ForFarmers



Outlook for market volumes positive in UK & PL but not so positive overall for swine

Overview of country volume (compound feed) CAGRs¹ '20-'25 [% p.a.]





2019 Portfolio			CF developments 2020-2025				
	Share sub-specie				 *		
	Ruminants	Dairy					
	Beef						
	Swine	Finishers					
	Sows						
	Piglets						
	Poultry	Layers					
	Broilers						

 ≤ -2.5%
  -2.5% - -1%
  > -1% - +1%
  > +1% - +2.5%
  ≥ 2.5%

* Excluding Pavo/Reudink
Source: ForFarmers financial data



Total Feed portfolio to help farmers improve returns on-farm

	Description	Application	Examples	Margin profile	Role in portfolio
 Compound feed	Mix from various raw materials and premix and additives	Finished products to be fed as a complete feed to animals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Compound feed - Blends 	+++	Core
 Specialties	Specific (complex) nutrients	Specially designed for home mixing, young animals and animals in transition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Premixes - Additives (e.g. Selko) - Young animal feed (e.g. Translac, Vida) - Calf milk replacers (e.g. VITAMILK) - Concentrates (e.g. MIXX, Blendix) 	++++	Value add
 Dry Moist Liquid (DML)	Dry, Moist and Liquid (DML) co-products	Supplemental to rations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Rapeseed meal (D) - Feedmix Mais (M) - Beet pulp (M) - Corngold® (M) - Citrocell (M) - DGS Protiwanze® (L) 	+	Lock-in & cross sell
 Forage	Broad product portfolio to support crop production	Nutrient planning, cultivation techniques, crop protection, rotations, variety choice, etc.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Seeds (Topgrass) - Silage additives - Crop protection - Fertilisers 	++	Total Feed Solutions

43 Concluding...

The feed market in NW Europe is under pressure, but remains large and offers opportunities for strong and smart players

Chosen strategic focus ForFarmers:

Strengthen current position & enable growth through acquisitions in current and selected growth markets

Based on:

- Proven resilience underpinned by commercial strength and efficient supply chain
- Financial strength to invest and expand
- Excellent knowledge base to support farmers in coping with new reality



ForFarmers Capital Markets Day 2020

Agenda

09:00 Welcome: ForFarmers at a glance

09:10 Current position

09:30 New reality

10:00 Market Outlook

10:15 Q&A

10:30 Break

10:45 Build to Grow 2025

11:30 Financials

12:00 Wrap up

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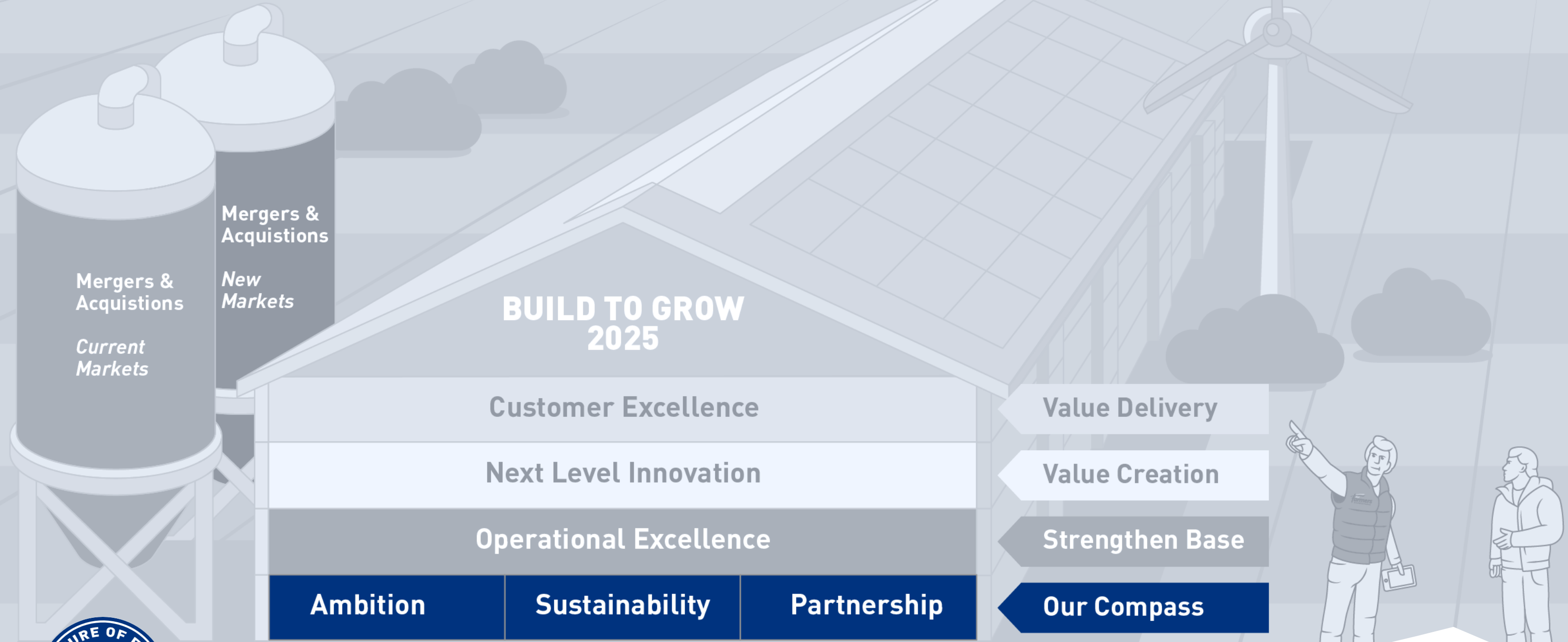
BUILD - TO - GROW 2025



Market Leader in 7 Countries



Our compass Values in action



Developing talent, For the Future of Farming

Our people make the difference

End in mind

- Employing and developing best talent in industry
- Foster a culture of ‘next level performance’
- Beat performance expectations

Action plan

- Build to Grow 2025 people development programme:
 - extended recruitment plan, training curriculum, succession planning, improved diversity



For the Future of Farming, we will be the leader in shaping livestock production

- Standing side-by-side with our farmers
- Passion for and knowledge of the industry
- Anticipating the changing views of society



Circularity: most relevant approach for a sustainable feed & food chain

Animals are an integral part of the ecological cycle

The role of animals in a sustainable diet

Required proteins

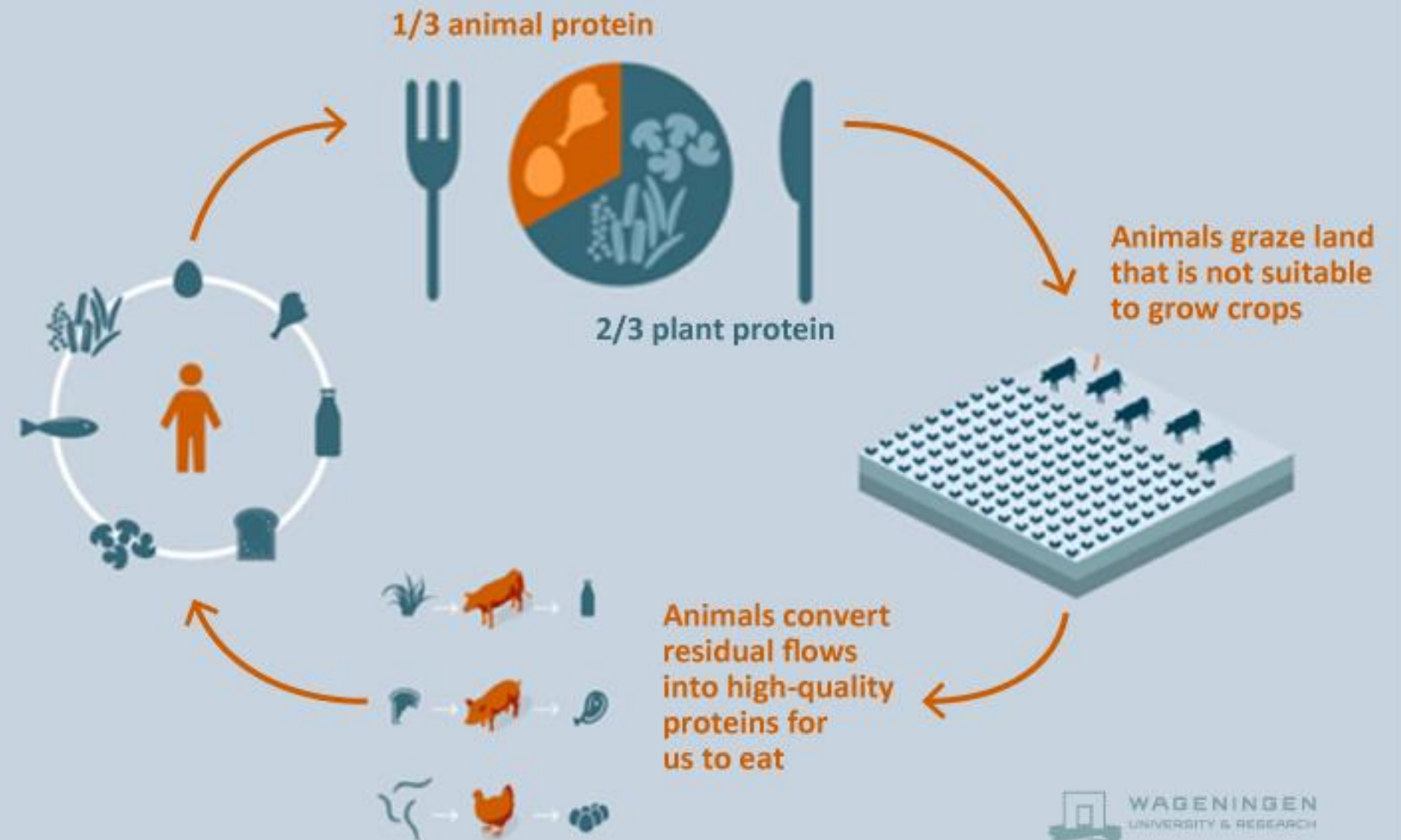
We need **50-60 grams** of protein on average per day

Sustainable diet

Animals can provide **1/3** of our daily protein requirement, without cause competition for land between food and feed.

Animals contribute to optimal land use

When 1/3 of the required proteins are of animal sources, **25%** less land is needed than with a diet that is fully plant-based.





ForFarmers' pro-active approach: Going Circular, For the Future of Farming

To define our purpose in sustainability ForFarmers introduces Going Circular



ForFarmers defines Going Circular as

- ✔ Transform low value materials into high quality food
- ✔ No waste of resources
- ✔ Zero pollution

To make a difference in circular livestock farming



Explicit ambitions and objectives



Objectives 2025	Ambitions 2030
100% responsibly sourced palm oil and soy bean meal	100% responsible and transparent sourcing of all ingredients
85% suppliers signed Sedex code of conduct	
Take leadership position on reduction CO ₂ emissions of feed materials (scope 3 - upstream)	30% CO ₂ reduction compared to today ¹
Take leadership position on % non-human edible feed material in diets	Maximise use of non-human edible feed materials
Largest mill carbon neutral as proof of concept	
50% renewable energy	75% reduction of CO ₂ per tonne of feed (scope 1 and 2) compared to 2015
10% energy/fuel reduction per tonne feed compared to today ¹	
Take leadership position on % phosphate efficiency	Take leadership position in circular livestock farming
Take leadership position on % nitrogen efficiency	
Lost Time Incident Frequency rate @ 0.5 (per 100 FTE) & a 50% reduction ² in Number of Lost Time Incidents	Creating a Zero LTI Culture
Reduction of 50% of Feed Safety Incidents ³	Creating a Zero Feed Safety Incident Culture

¹ 2020

² Baseline 2019

³ Baseline 2017 Feed safety = External audit gaps, control authority warnings or fines



Enhance partnerships, For the Future of Farming



Market trends drive closer cooperation throughout the chain, requiring specific solutions

Definition of a partnership

Sizable, contracted relation, based on win-win value creation (cost of production, economies of scale, differentiation), structural connection at senior level

End in mind

To leverage knowledge and scale and secure market access



Joining forces in poultry chain...

...with projects in value add concept development in four countries (e.g. 5 animal welfare concepts), and optimising broiler production chain by using smart data-analyses of data of all stakeholders (incl. veterinarians, and hatcheries/parent stock) in the chain

Objective

Higher quality, less fail cost, more value add



Strengthening base Operational Excellence



59 **Operational Excellence**
**Customer centric at
lowest possible cost**

to be achieved through:

- Business Process Optimisation
- Supply Chain Excellence
- Overall Cost Efficiency approach



Operational Excellence

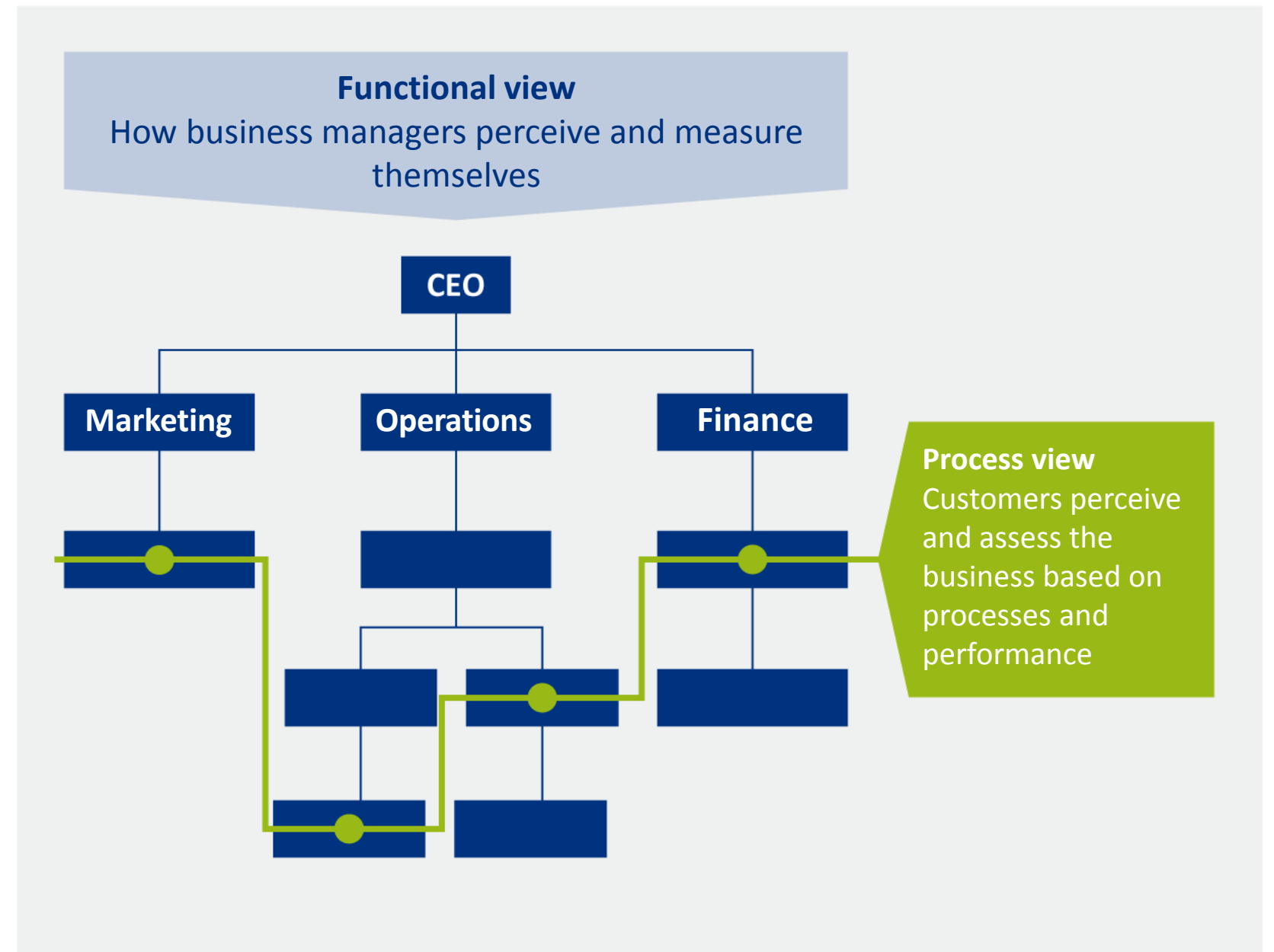
Business Process Optimisation prerequisite for cost efficiency

End in mind

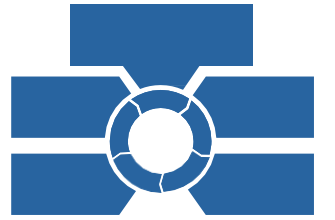
- Improved cost efficiency
- Better customer experience
- Robust processes (first time right)
- Clarity about central and local activities

Actions

- Systematic end-to-end review throughout ForFarmers Group
- Focus on high impact processes such as pricing and Sales & Operations Planning
- Harmonise, unify, standardise way of working



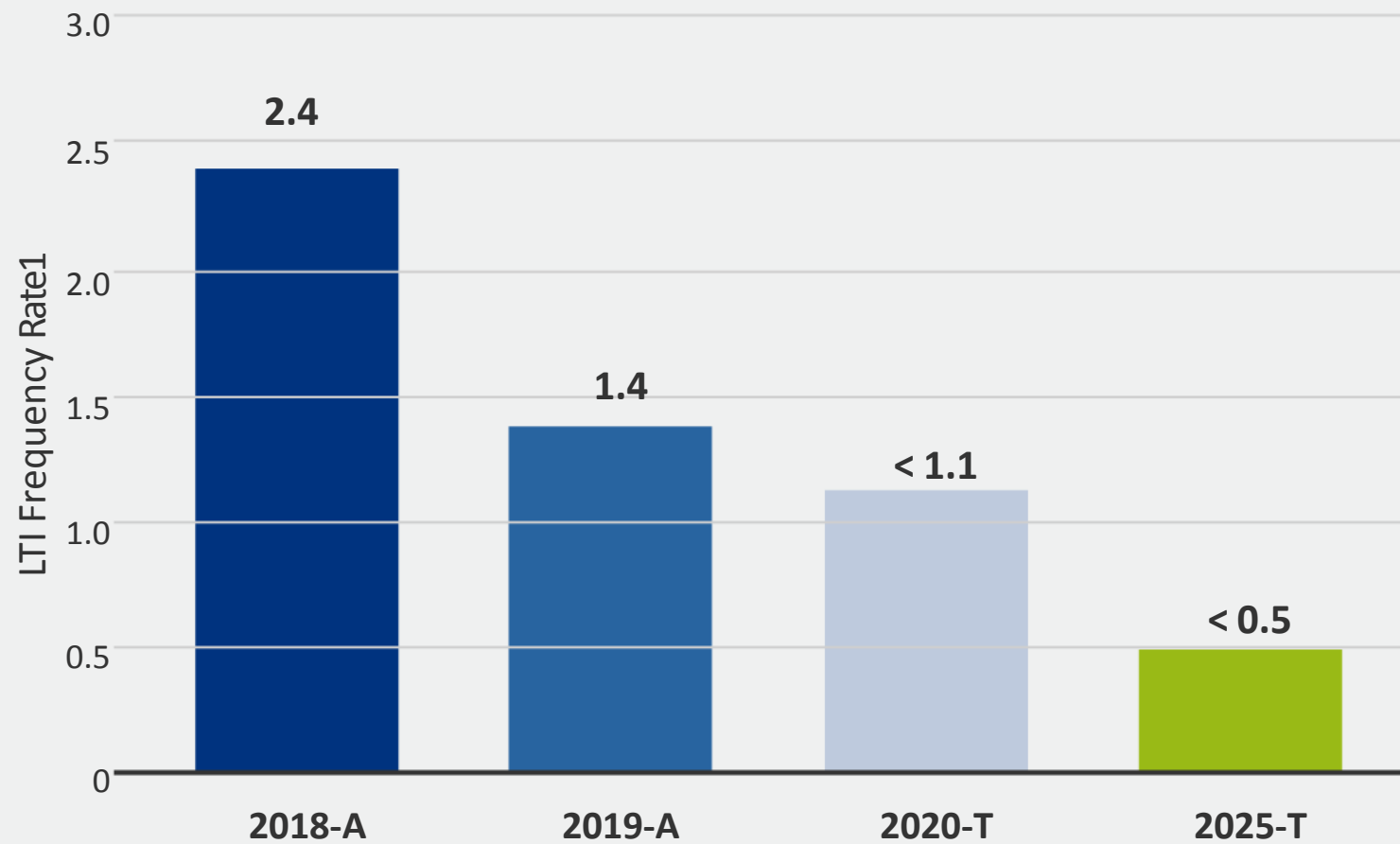
Executing Supply Chain Excellence in 5 focus areas



Building a Zero Lost Time Incident (LTI) Culture



Ambitious target to decrease LTIs by 20% YoY



Our Health & Safety Program has 4 Cornerstones



Measurable Results

KPIs: help build engagement; based on accident reduction initiatives; regular updates to ensure transparency & become embedded



Best Practice

Effective way to improve performance group wide



Awareness/Leadership training

On correct rules and procedures; ensure effective safety leadership throughout the business

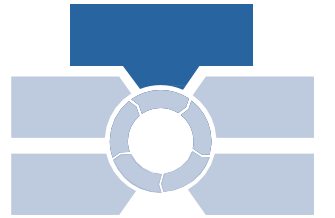


Celebrate success

Recognising right behaviour important for employee engagement; positive reinforcement helps build positive H&S culture

¹ LTI Frequency Rate means number of LTIs per 100 FTE

Building a Zero Lost Time Incident (LTI) Culture



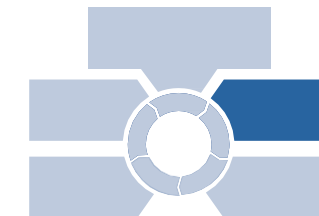
Item	Description of Hazard	Control Measures	Responsible Person	Due Date
1.0.1	Slip, Trip and Fall Hazard: Wet floors in the warehouse.	Place 'Wet Floor' signs and mop up spills immediately.	Warehouse Manager	15/10/2023
1.0.2	Slip, Trip and Fall Hazard: Loose cables on the floor.	Secure all cables and use cable ramps.	Warehouse Manager	15/10/2023
1.0.3	Hand Hygiene: Lack of hand sanitizer in the warehouse.	Provide hand sanitizer stations in high-traffic areas.	Warehouse Manager	15/10/2023
1.0.4	Hand Hygiene: Lack of handwashing facilities in the warehouse.	Install handwashing basins in the warehouse.	Warehouse Manager	15/10/2023



Safety KPI (2023-24)	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Lost Time Incidents (LTI)	0	0	0	0
Days Off (DO)	0	0	0	0
First Aid Incidents (FAI)	2	1	3	1
Property Damage Incidents (PDI)	1	0	2	1
Vehicle Incidents (VI)	0	0	0	0
Confined Space Incidents (CSI)	0	0	0	0
Excavation Incidents (EI)	0	0	0	0
High Voltage Incidents (HVI)	0	0	0	0
Crane Incidents (CI)	0	0	0	0
Hoisting Incidents (HI)	0	0	0	0
Working at Height Incidents (WHI)	0	0	0	0
Excavation Incidents (EI)	0	0	0	0
Confined Space Incidents (CSI)	0	0	0	0
Excavation Incidents (EI)	0	0	0	0
Confined Space Incidents (CSI)	0	0	0	0



Quality of feed prerequisite and potential differentiator



Purchase risk policy strengthened



The exposure to fluctuations in commodity price is normally reflected in feed prices

Three risks identified

- 1 Forward sales at fixed price
- 2 Purchases against forecasted sales
- 3 Currency exposure

Governance by Purchase Risk Board

Three pillars of control

- 1 Single transaction and aggregated authority per purchaser
- 2 Determined boundaries for purchase quantity as percentage of forecasted sales by BU
- 3 Maximum value at risk tightened

Business alignment & market insight

- Formal processes to ensure commercial teams are aligned with purchase strategy;
- Tailored purchase approach applied to specific country markets;
- Market analysis competencies further strengthened



Continuous Improvement in Production and Logistics



Logistics | In-/outsource decisions, asset light set-up

3rd party / own fleet balance –
Partnering with selective 3rd party logistics service provider

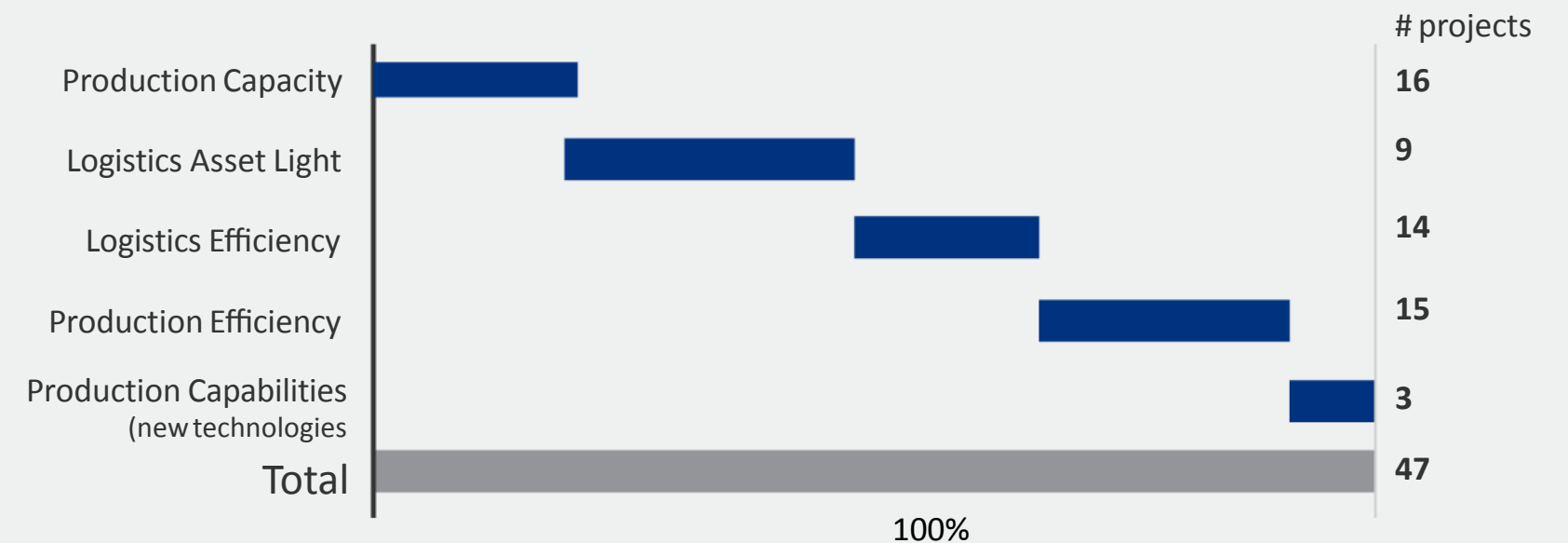
Continuous Improvement projects on:

- Fuel consumption program
- Empty km reduction
- Fill Rates
- Demand smoothing

Production | Strengthen core and improve operational performance

- Flexing capacities on volume volatility
- Continuous improvement projects on:
energy consumption, increased output levels,...
- Investing in new capabilities
eg heat treatment, structure meal, Jetcooker

Production & Logistics | Optimisation Programme



Demand Smoothing Case Study

- Demand volatility within the week/month causes inefficiency
- Ongoing pilots with silo measurement to flatten out demand
- E-business will enable predictive demand
- Thorough S&OP process simulating mid/long term projections



Flexing our network in line with new market reality

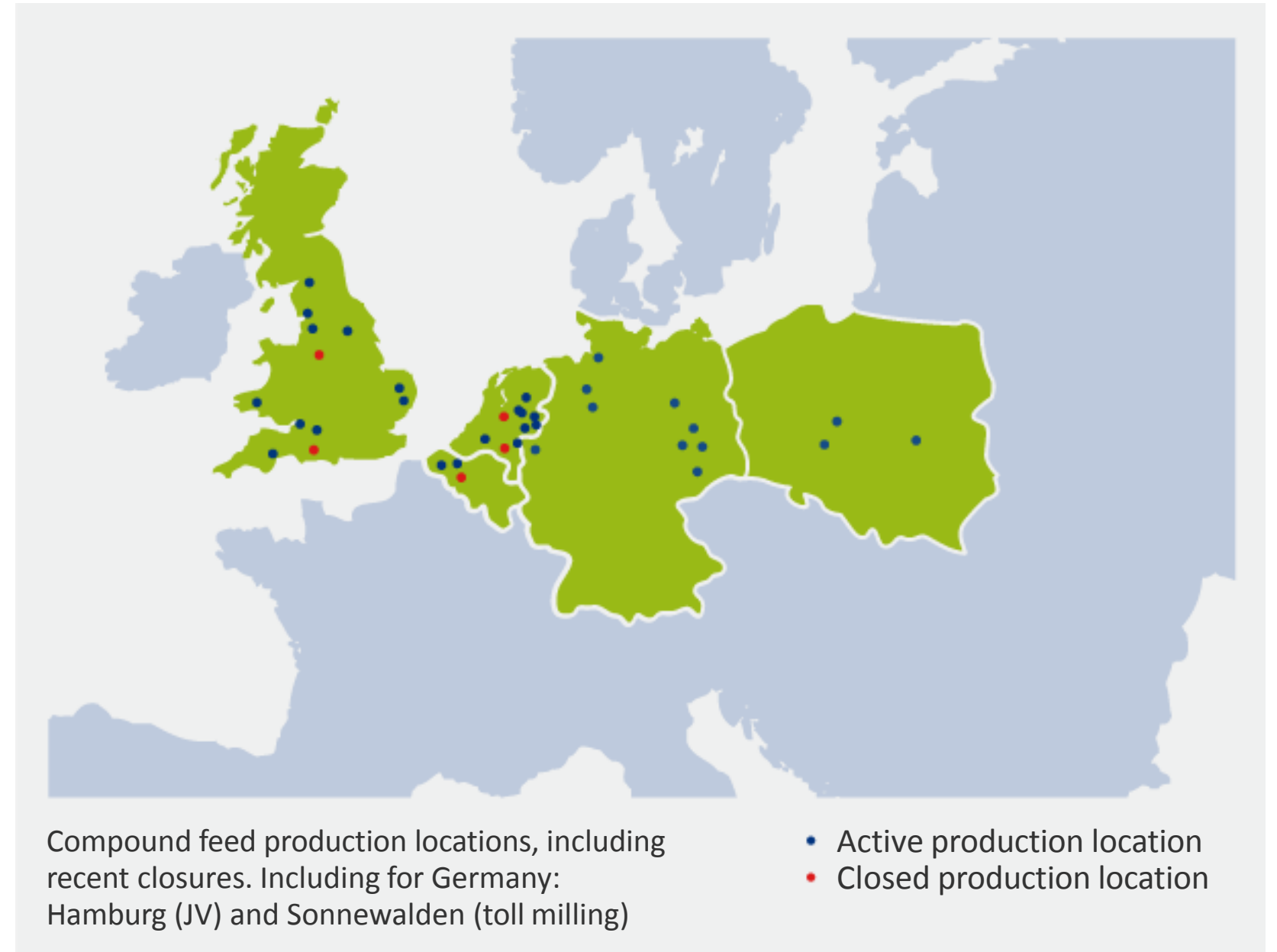


Balancing Supply & Demand

- Volume flexing (anticipate demand volatility)
- Consolidations: M&A driven / Efficiency driven
- Supply network optimisation
- Footprint adjustments production and logistics

Enabling Growth Regions / Growth Segments

- Toll milling for selective markets, regions and product segments
- Selective investments in markets / product segments



Overall Cost Efficiency approach

Most important contributors:

Footprint optimisation

- Balancing out efficiency of mills and distance to customers

Continuous improvement

- Next step efficiency measures
- Using business process optimisation to reduce costs
- Increased use of digital solutions: on-farm to improve returns and ease of working for farmers; internally to smoothen processes and reduce costs

Sales efficiency

- Building further on recent experience (due to COVID) with digital solutions;
- Enhancing use of Agroscoop, E-marketing etc.



Value creation

Next Level Innovation



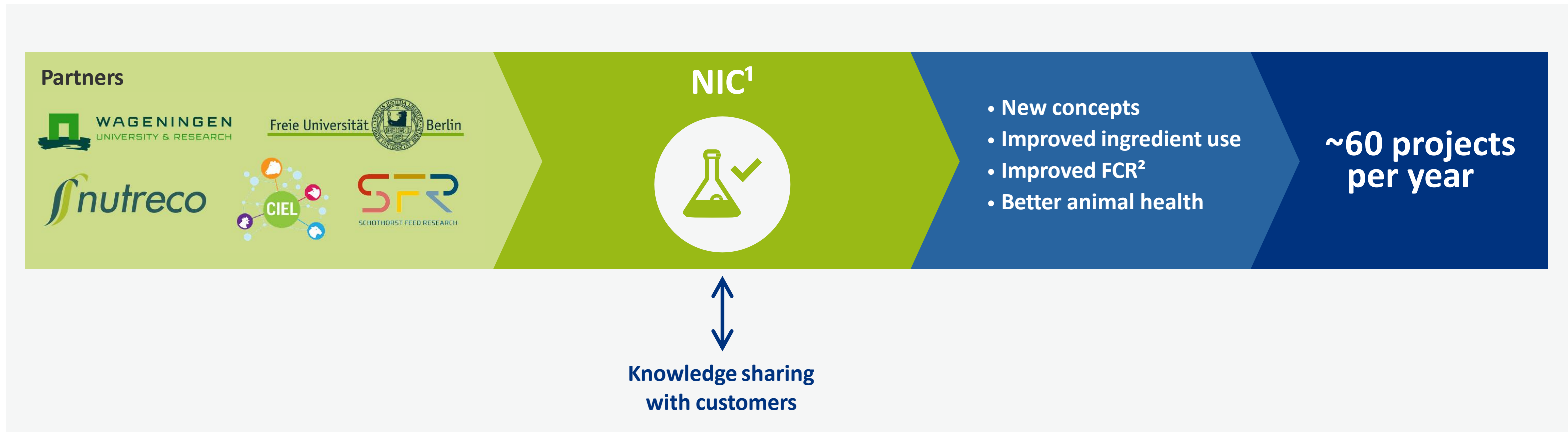
70 Next Level Innovation Innovation to drive value creation

- Nutritional Innovation by NIC¹ remains key to serve customer demand and retain competitiveness
- Central theme: Digitalisation
- Next Level Innovation to create differentiation and value creation



¹ NIC means ForFarmers' Nutrion Innovation Centre

Nutritional Innovation to serve customers and stay competitive



¹ NIC means ForFarmers' Nutriion Innovation Centre

² FCR means Feed Conversion Rate

NIC innovation & Digital Innovation driving best-in-class dairy cow performance

ForFarmers' customers are once again frontrunners where milk production and levels are concerned

Extra kilos of milk, fat and protein per cow provide farmers with significantly increased milk money

The annual figures from the Agroscoop monitoring programme show that ForFarmers' customers in the Netherlands once again produced considerably more litres of milk and kilos of fat and protein

per cow in 2019 compared to the national average. These results show that farmers who used ForFarmers feeds in 2019 on average enjoyed more milk money per cow. Dairy farmers were already intensively working on the optimisation of milk production within the scope of the phosphate rights in 2018, but still managed to successfully further

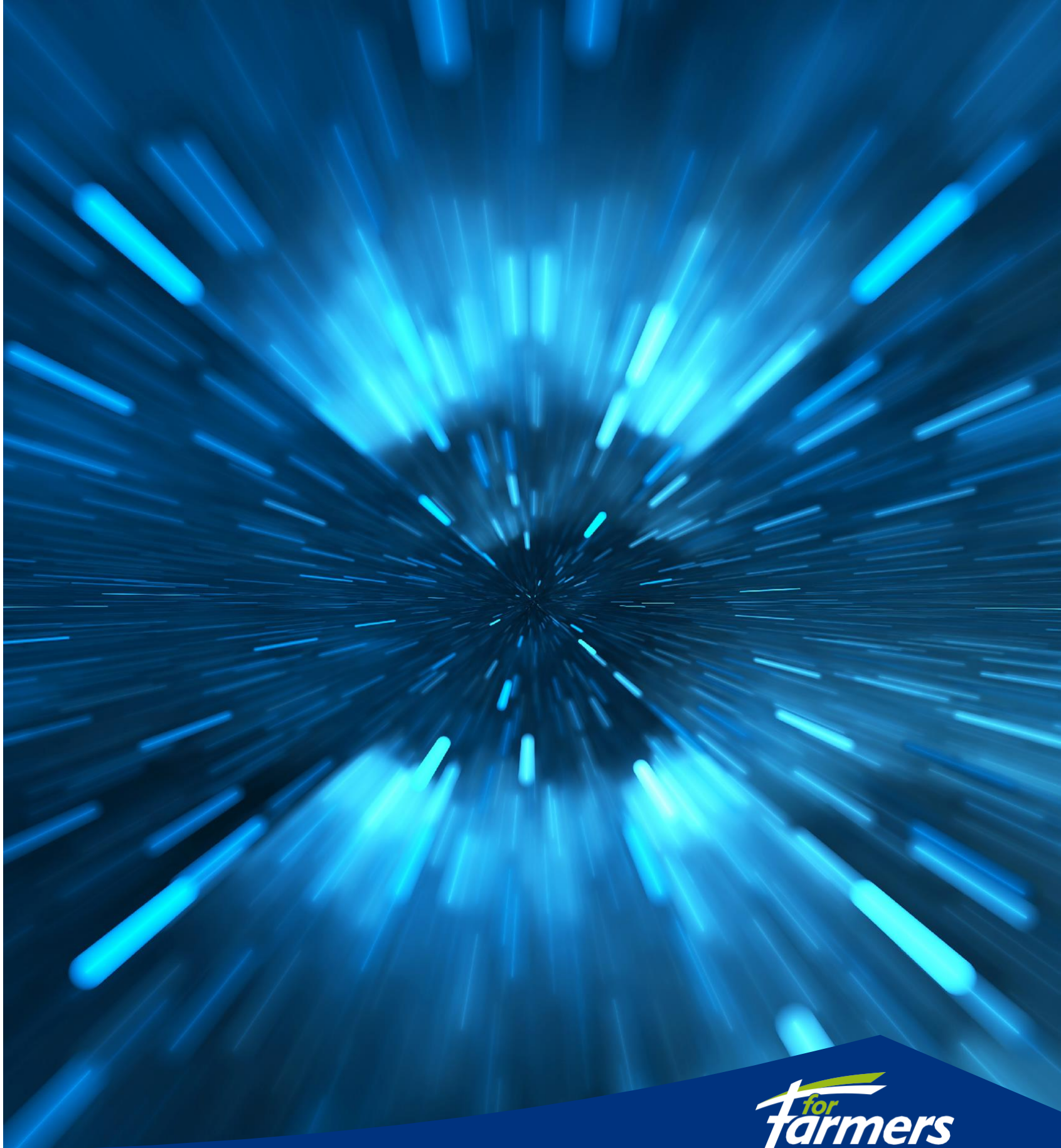
increase the milk production per cow in 2019. The average measuring milk production has seen a national increase of almost 100 kg to 9,617 kg per cow per year¹. The average measuring milk production of ForFarmers customers was almost 200 kg above this, namely 9,812 kg/cow/year.



¹ Source: CRV Monitor (independent cross industry platform)

Digitalising for the Future of Farming

*Accelerating our agenda on digital,
to strengthen leadership position*

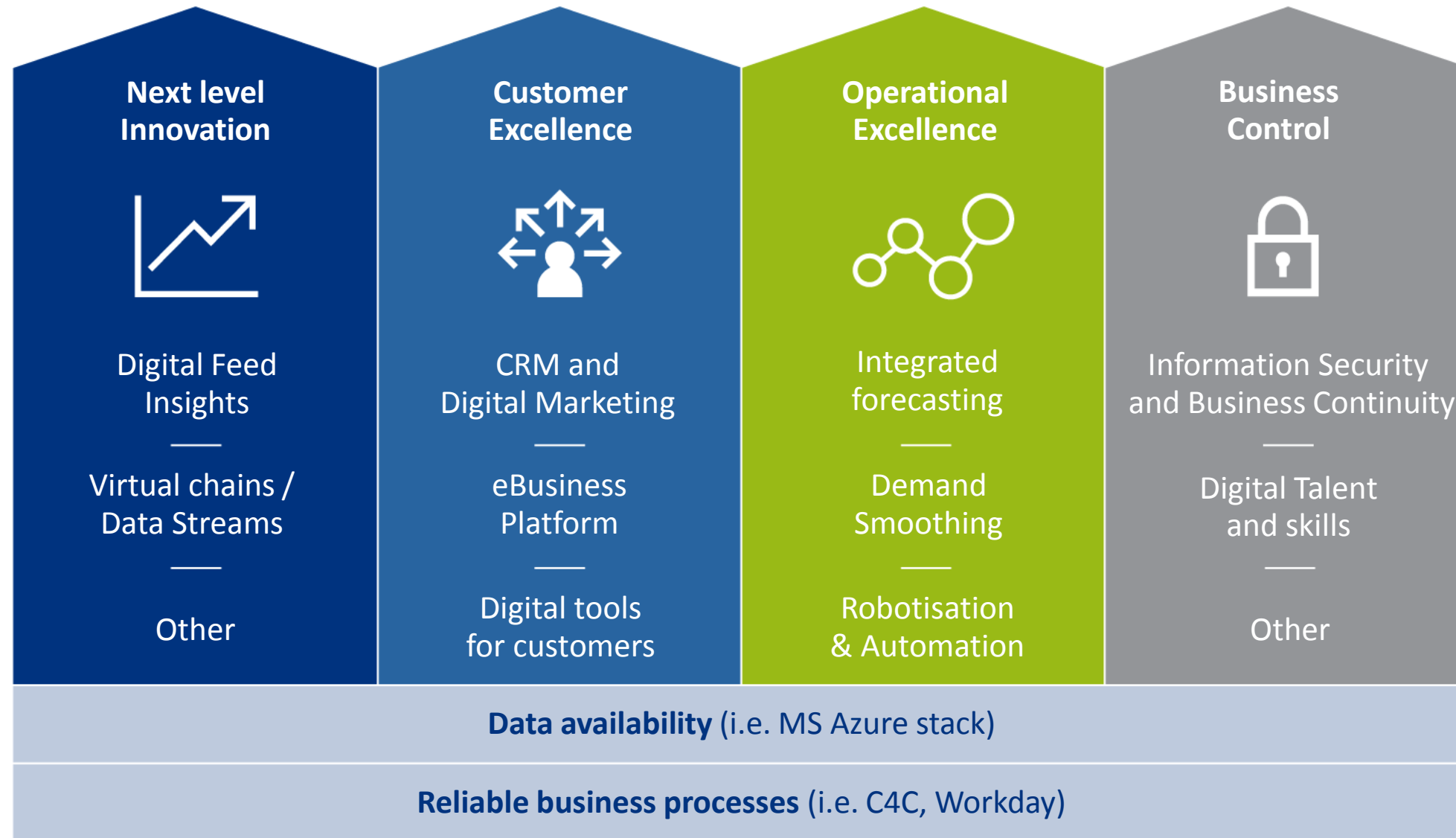


Dedicated team drives digitalisation throughout the chain



Addressing our Strategic Priorities

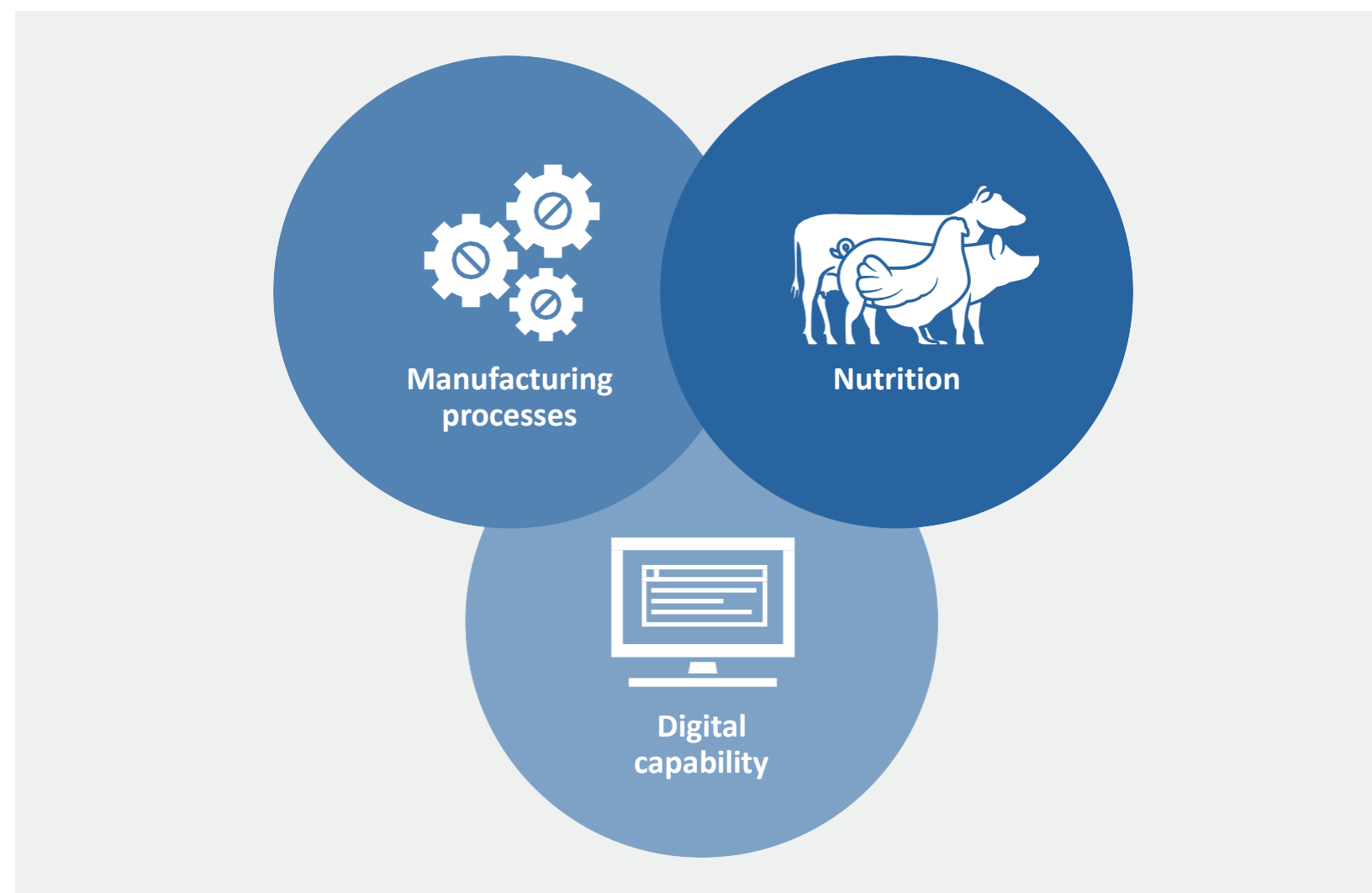
Strategic digital priorities 2020-2025



At interface of manufacturing processes, nutrition and digital capability

Next Level Innovation

- By definition multi-departmental
- More complex - more business potential
- High entry barriers for competition
- Focused project list with dedicated teams



Weight Predictor for easier finisher farm management

Market drivers

- 'Order-to-cash' and 'silo-to-pig' processes simplified
- Facilitate predictable performance in the feed-to-food chain

What

- Real time farm management support (workflow system)
- More accurate feed programmes to optimise return on-farm
- Pay-out optimisation: predicting slaughter date of pigs
- Multi-disciplinary teams with focused approach

Market Potential

- Improvement of slaughter weight
- Improved feed conversion



Patent pending

✓ Precision nutrition

✓ Growth and weight prediction

✓ Vendor managed inventories (VMI)



Value delivery

Customer Excellence



Granular growth plans aim to outperform market

All specie/country combinations	Business Opportunities	Outcomes	Remaining potential
	<p>Regional white spots</p> <p>Farm size</p> <p>ForFarmers advisors</p> <p>Factory distance</p> <p>Product type (Total Feed categories)</p> <p>Sustainability challenges (eg Nitrogen)</p> <p>Production systems (eg home mixing)</p>	<p>Commercial priorities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Growth initiatives - Areas to maintain - Areas to defocus <p>Activation Plans</p> <p>Examples of growth areas:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - broiler NL (south) - Reudink swine - L size farms AMS¹ (GE) 	
<p>¹AMS means Automated Milking System</p>		<p> Green=Customer Excellence remaining potential</p>	

Customer Excellence

Growth plan per region supported by central toolkit

1 Sales reporting, steering and CRM usage



2 Technical and commercial training




3 Integrated way of working across sales channels



4 Pricing process



 Green = remaining potential to maximise impact on market share and share of stomach



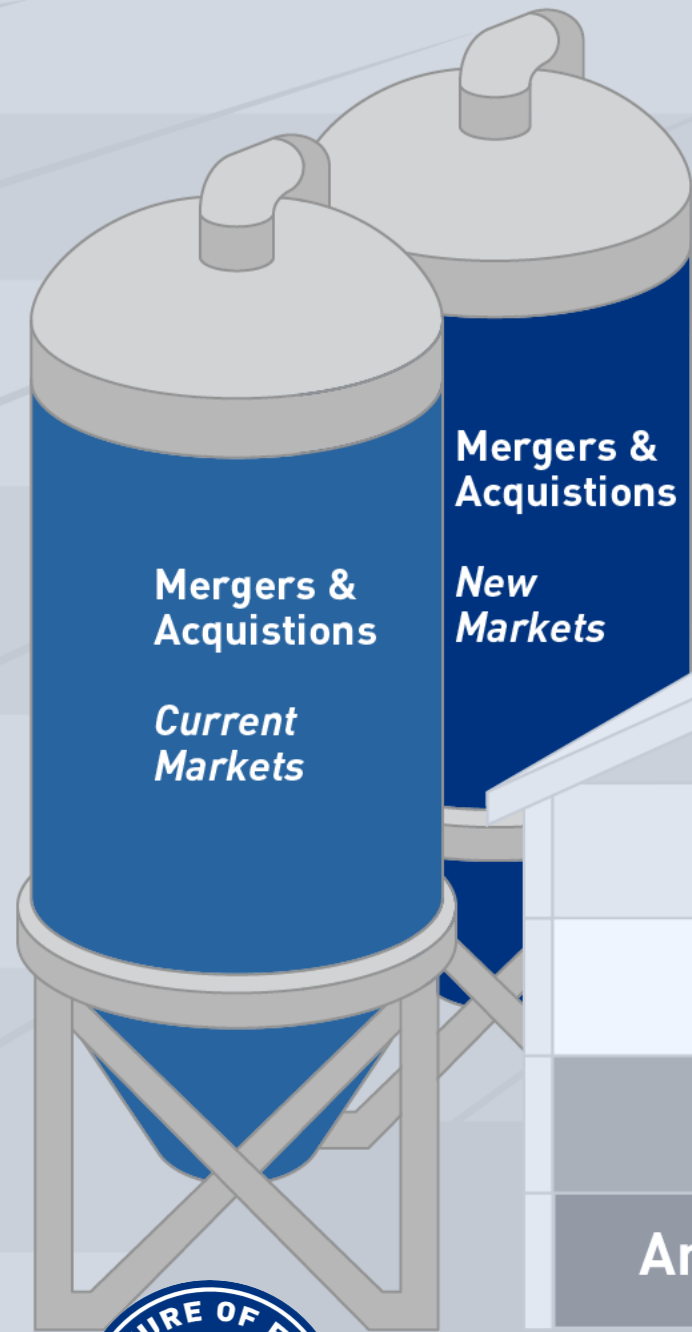
Customer Excellence — Example Group Capability Plan eBusiness to improve customer service and support more efficient supply chain

The image displays five sequential screenshots of the Farmers eBusiness mobile application interface, illustrating its capabilities for customer service and supply chain efficiency.

- Screenshot 1: Navigation Menu** - Shows a dark blue sidebar with icons and labels for: Bestellijst (10), Advies (2), Orderhistorie, Mijn account, Contact, and Uitloggen.
- Screenshot 2: Advice Management** - Titled "Terug naar Mijn adviezen" and "Advies toevoegen aan Harderwijk". It shows a card for "Advies van Koen Smit" for "Nutrimix" (#02046), with a quantity of 5000 kg and location "Silo 1". A green "Toevoegen" button is visible.
- Screenshot 3: Product Details** - Titled "Mijn adviezen". It features a large image of feed grains and details for "MixX Groei4 Ultimate" (#91166), including a description and general properties.
- Screenshot 4: Order Management** - Shows a progress bar with steps: 1 Bestellijst, 2 Levering, 3 Controle. It includes a notification for a new advice and details for "Harderwijk" (de Kempervraan 37, 3851ER) with a silo selection dropdown set to "Silo 1" (14.000 g capaciteit).
- Screenshot 5: Advice Details** - Titled "Terug naar Mijn adviezen" and "Advies toevoegen aan Harderwijk". It shows details for "Unimix" (#02050) and "VM Vitamines D3" (#15555), including application type ("Preventief"), advice percentage (0,5%), and weight (50 kg).



M&A



BUILD TO GROW 2025

Customer Excellence

Next Level Innovation

Operational Excellence

Ambition

Sustainability

Partnership

Value Delivery

Value Creation

Strengthen Base

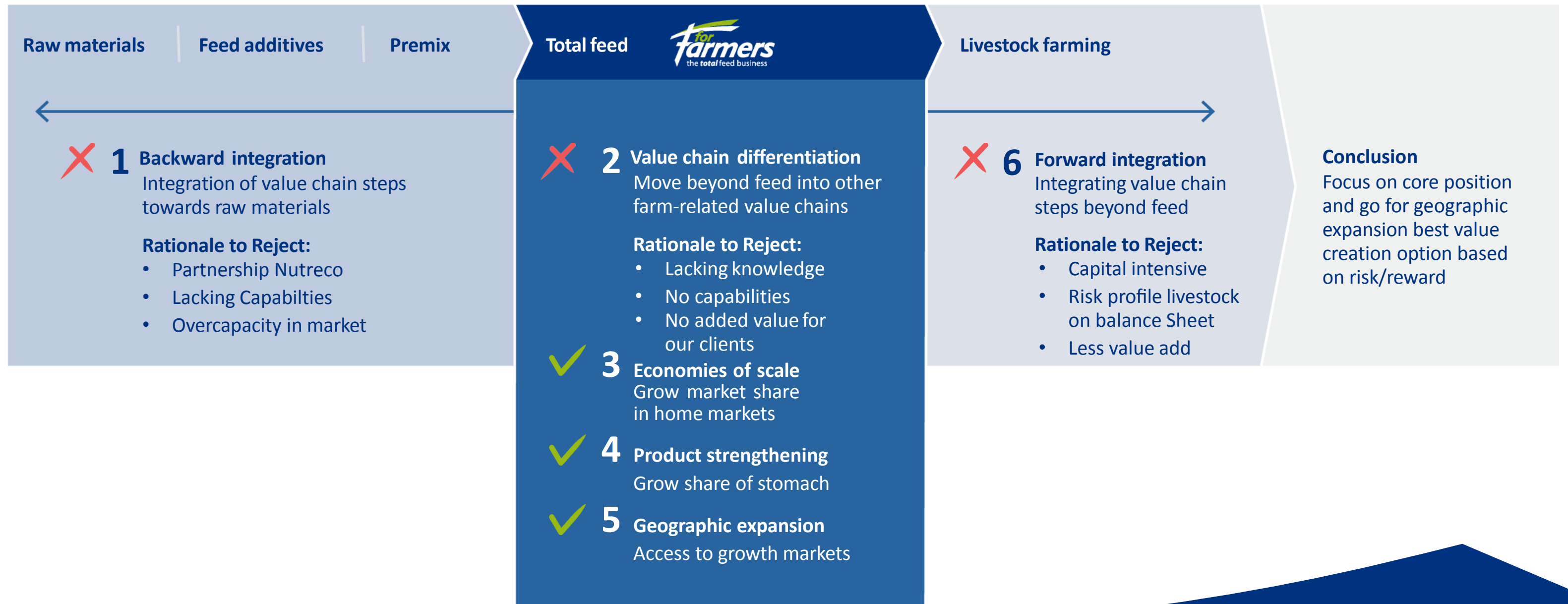
Our Compass





ForFarmers has considered six strategic moves along the value chain to strengthen its position

Potential strategic moves



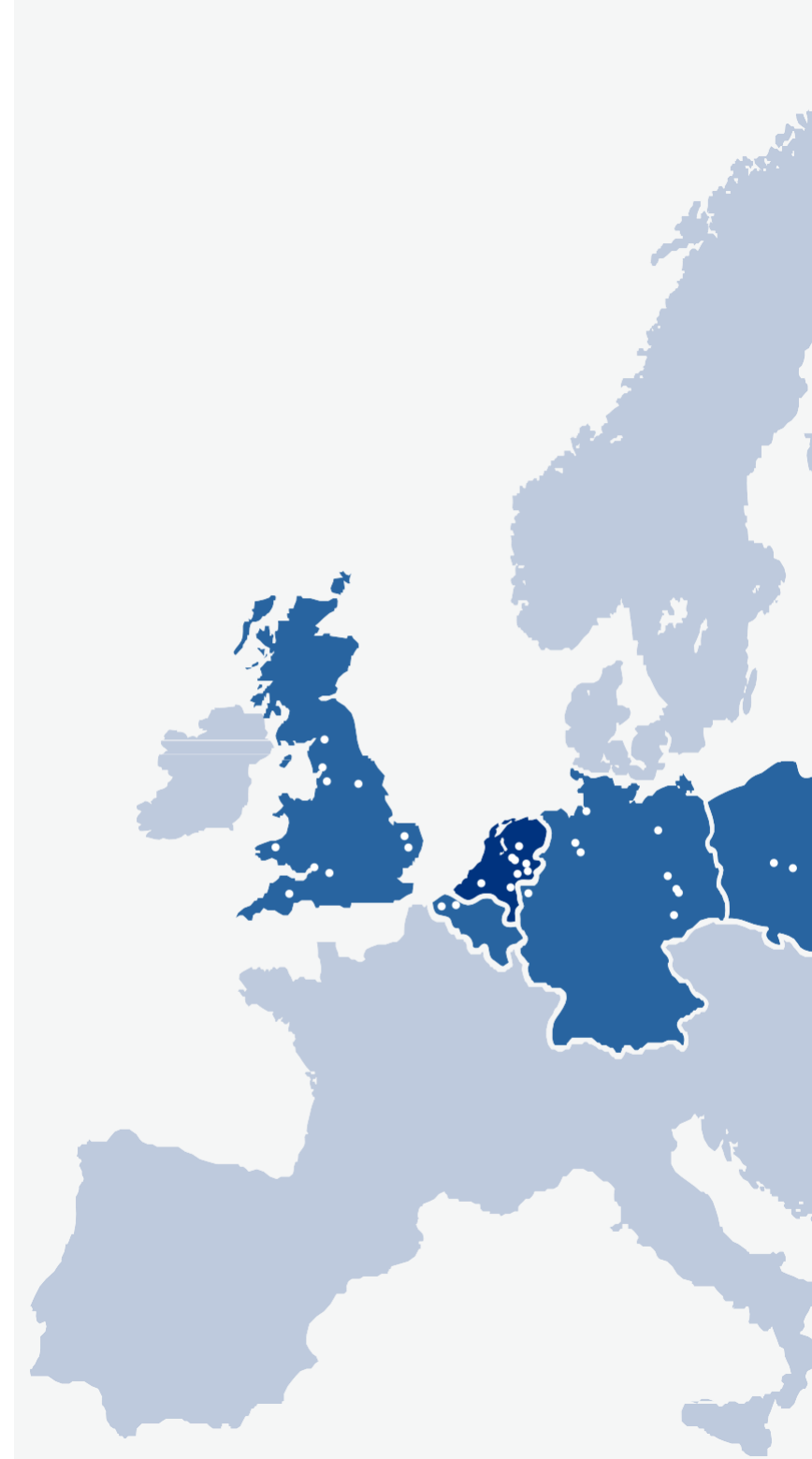
Being an active consolidator drives value

Synergy area	Rationale	Priorities
Overhead and SG&A reduction	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shared Services Centers per country/cluster • Harmonize IT systems to reduce future Capex • Scale to improve professionalism • Create focused sales teams 	
Asset optimization	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Specie focused factories, larger batch size, more formulation options • Specialty factories per international zone 	
Logistics optimisation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Optimise long distance network • Flexibility with dedicated partners • Combine inbound & outbound logistics 	
Purchasing benefits	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Network of regional and international suppliers • Use economies of scale in non-macro buying • More data analytics and hedging strategies 	
Enhance product offering	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New Product solutions to customers • Expand TFS offering • Expand offering of digital solutions 	
Potential risks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Risk of losing sales advisors • Risk of losing customers (depending on relationship with sale force) • Integration and compliance costs 	

Accelerate consolidation in Europe...

Consolidation in (European) markets – looking for major synergies

- Target with > 300kT volume (preferably)
- Improving product offering and/or enlarging customer base
- Providing supply chain optimisation opportunities
- Pro-active approach in existing markets (in Germany and Poland in particular); opportunistic regarding new mature EU markets



...and enter selected global growth markets

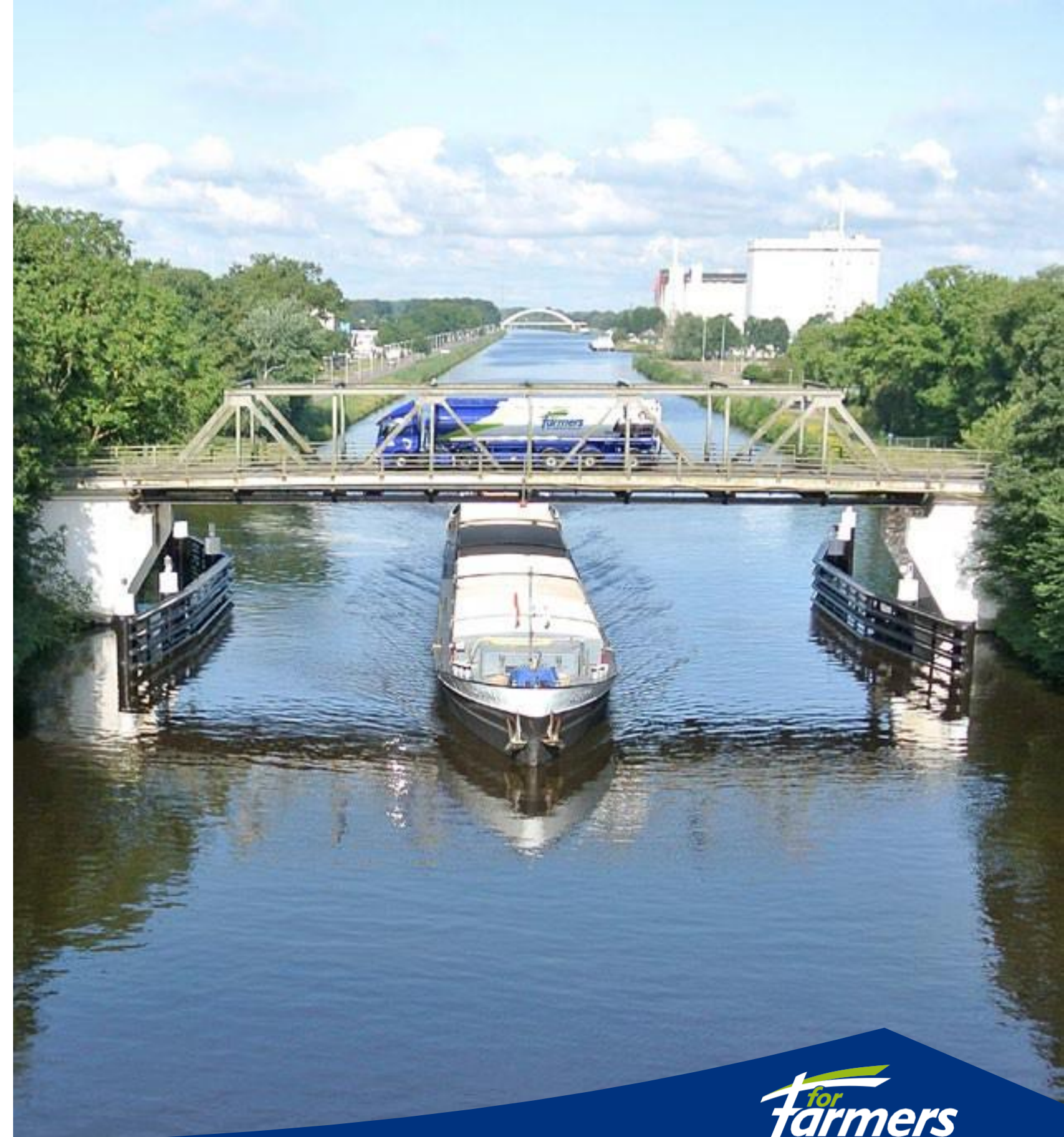
Enter selected global markets – balancing towards growth

- Sizable animal population, growing > 4% per year
- Local business model/access on-farm
- Non-integrated player with already strong market position
- > €5 million EBITDA
- Platform to become no. 1 or 2 (organic and/or acquisitive growth)
- Acceptable governance principles and country risks
- May consider joint ventures to reduce risk of market entrance
- Over time full consolidation in ForFarmers results
- Local management willing to stay on, complemented by ForFarmers leaders



Financial metrics

- Historic multiple paid: approximately 5-8 x (underlying) EBITDA, pre synergies
- Leverage: up to 2.5x underlying EBITDA
- Value accretion within one year after closing
- ROACE after 2 years > 17% (based on underlying EBITDA)



Key enablers to be enhanced

Capacity & Focus

- management resources
- multinational profile/regional hubs



Organisational readiness

- international team
- integration experience
- business control



Financial strength



Partner network & local connectivity



M&A summary

- Focus on core position in value chain in home markets and geographic expansion:
optimal value creation strategy ForFarmers
- Market developments in core markets drive consolidation in search for synergies:
optimally leverage scale in all home markets
- As of 2014 acquired 11 companies
- Taken learnings on board
- To balance portfolio: enter selected global growth markets
- On schedule to put key enablers in place to be successful and become market leader in 7 countries



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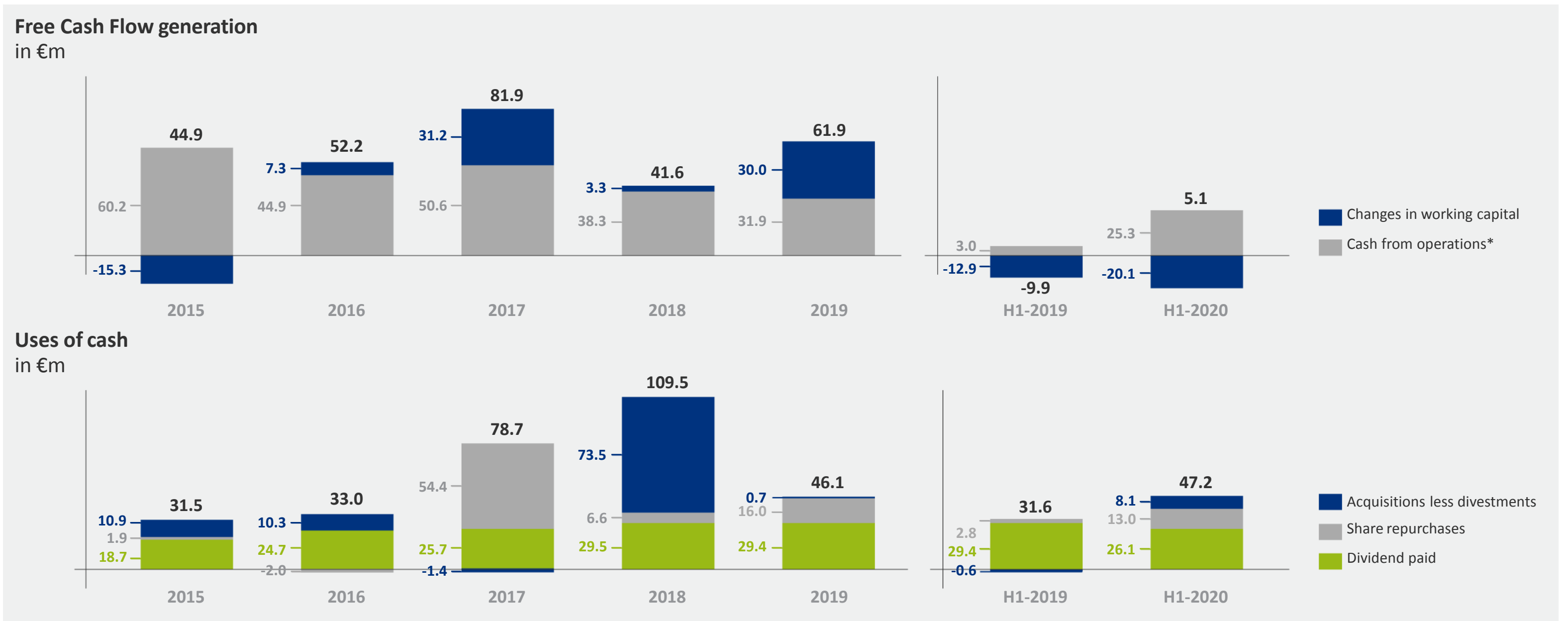
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12:00 Wrap up

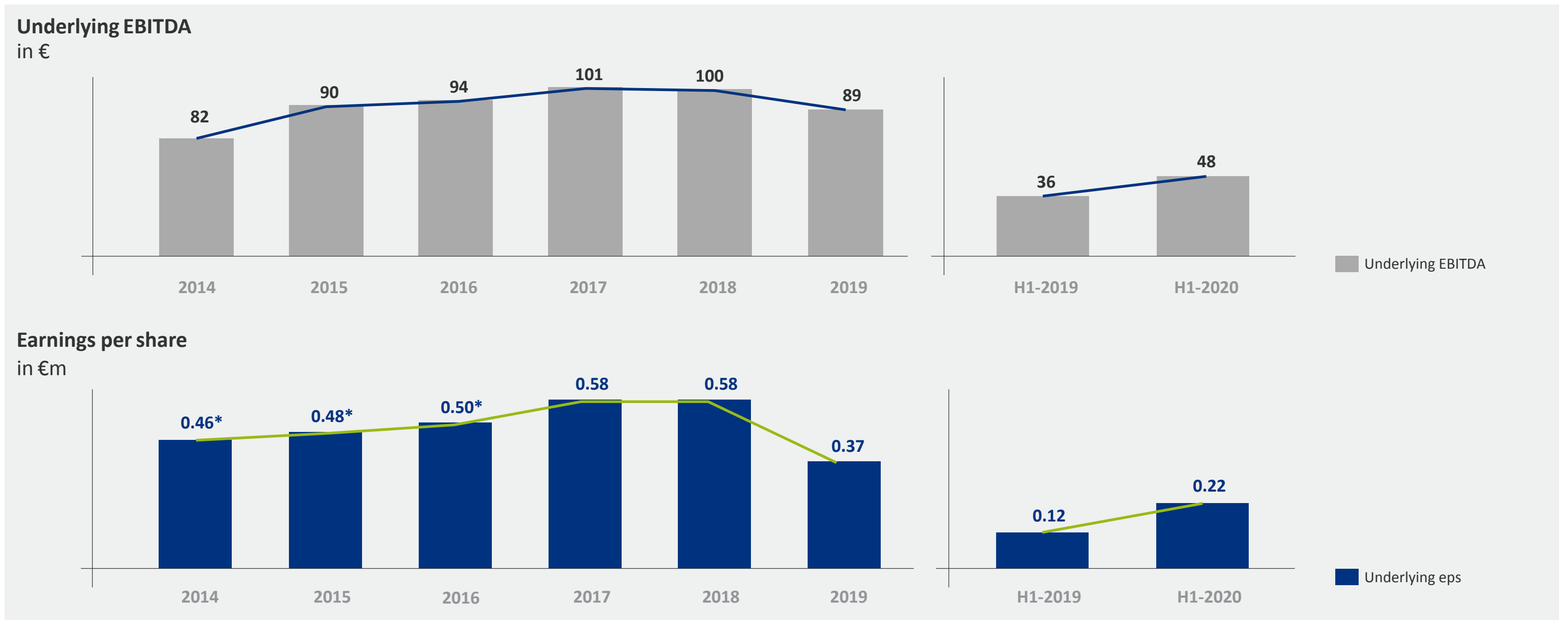
12:15 Q&A

Healthy cash flow generation for acquisitions and returns to shareholders



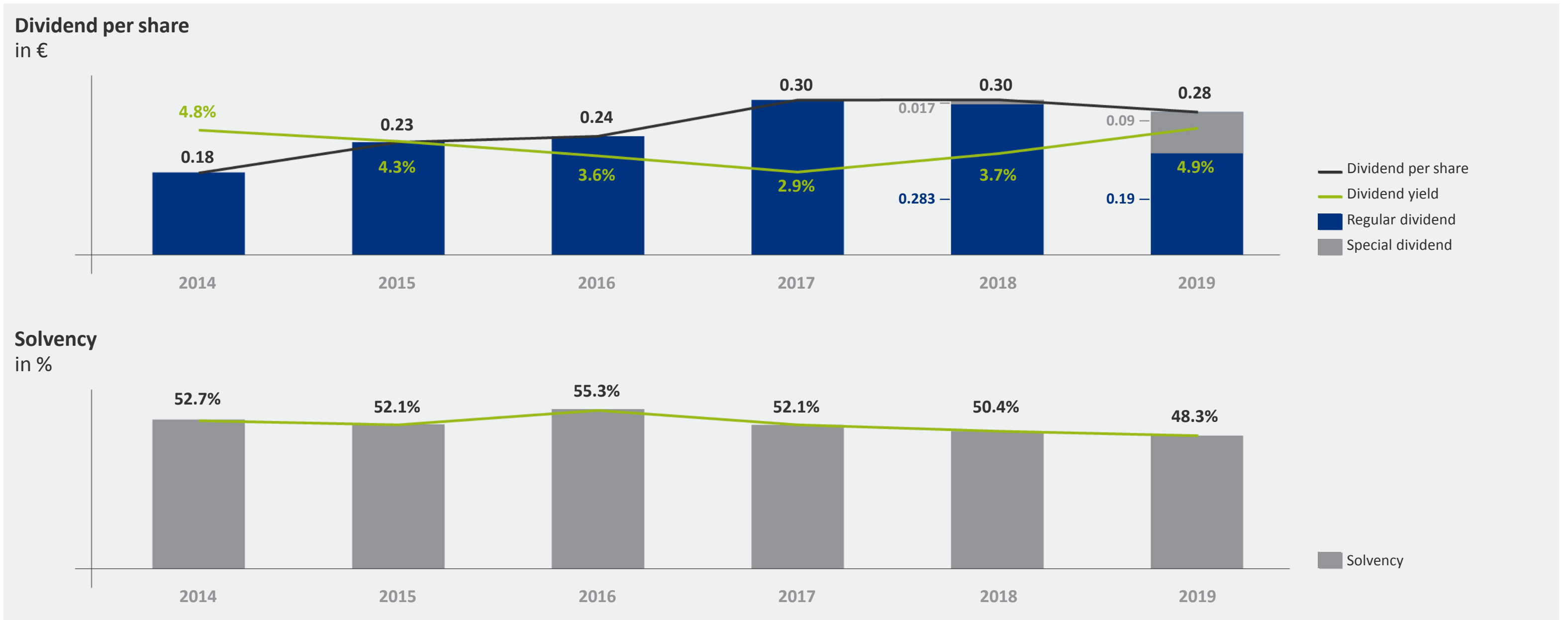
* Cash generated from operations, including income from equity-accounted investees and net of cash outflow for capex, interest and tax

Resilient earnings in challenging markets

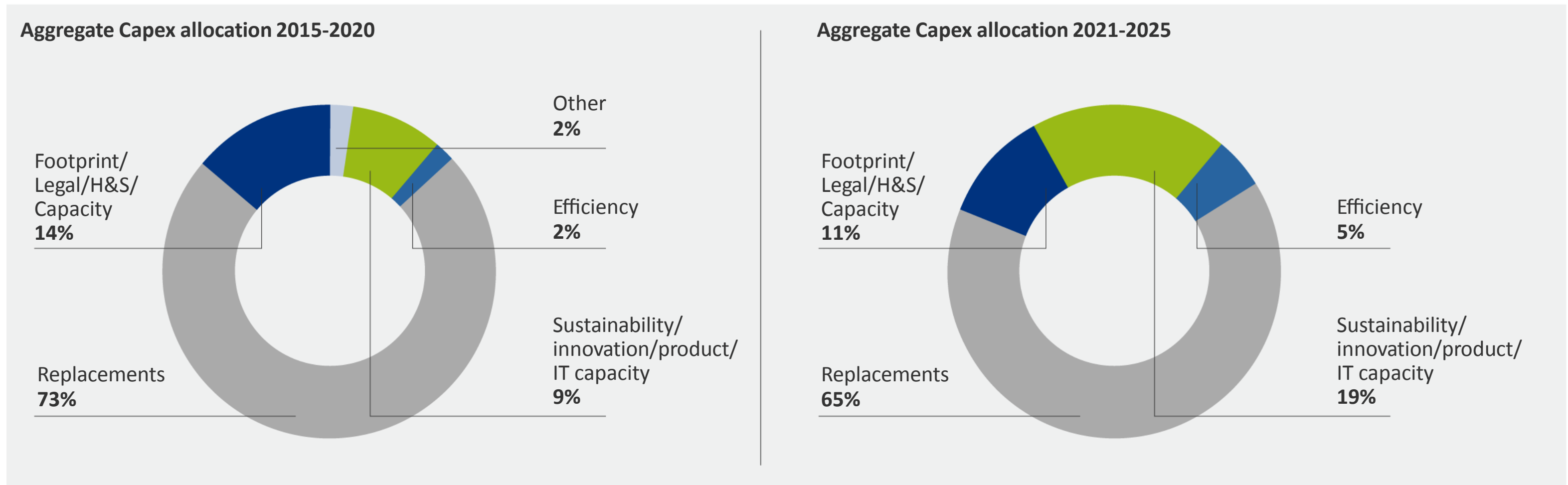


* Ordinary earnings per share

Attractive dividend combined with healthy solvency ratio

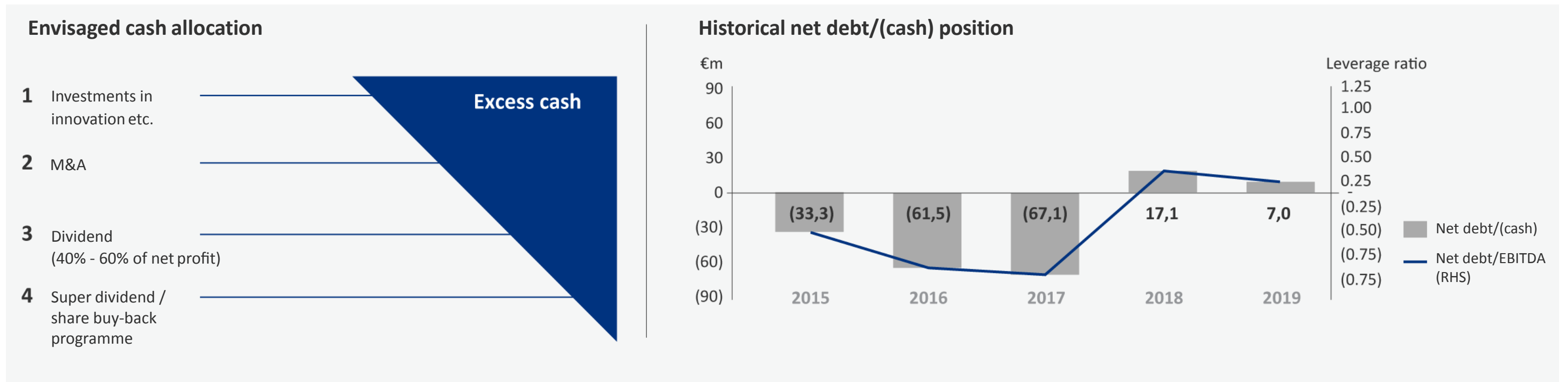


Increasing Investments in Sustainability & Innovation



- Majority of capex relates to replacements
- 2021-2025 reduction in replacement projects, but increase in return-generating investments
- IT Capability & product innovation key drivers in forward looking capex
- New capex strategy to lead to overall lower total investments 2021-2025

Ample headroom for operational improvements and M&A



Financial policy

- ForFarmers has Net debt/EBITDA comfort < 2.5x providing headroom of c. €200m - €250m
 - 2.5x EBITDA
- Net debt as per year-end 2019 of €7m
- Bank covenants
 - Leverage ratio < 3.0x, one-off spikes allowed of between 3.0x - 3.5x
 - Interest coverage ratio not less than 4.0x

Financial objectives 2025



Creating value for the Future of Farming

Underlying EBITDA 2025 (incl acquisitions) €125m - €135m*

- Underlying EBITDA growth (excl. acquisitions) 0% - 3% p.y* (as of 2020)
 - Challenging markets offset by commercial savviness and cost efficiency focus
-

M&A: consolidation in existing markets & enter carefully selected growth markets to become active in 7 countries

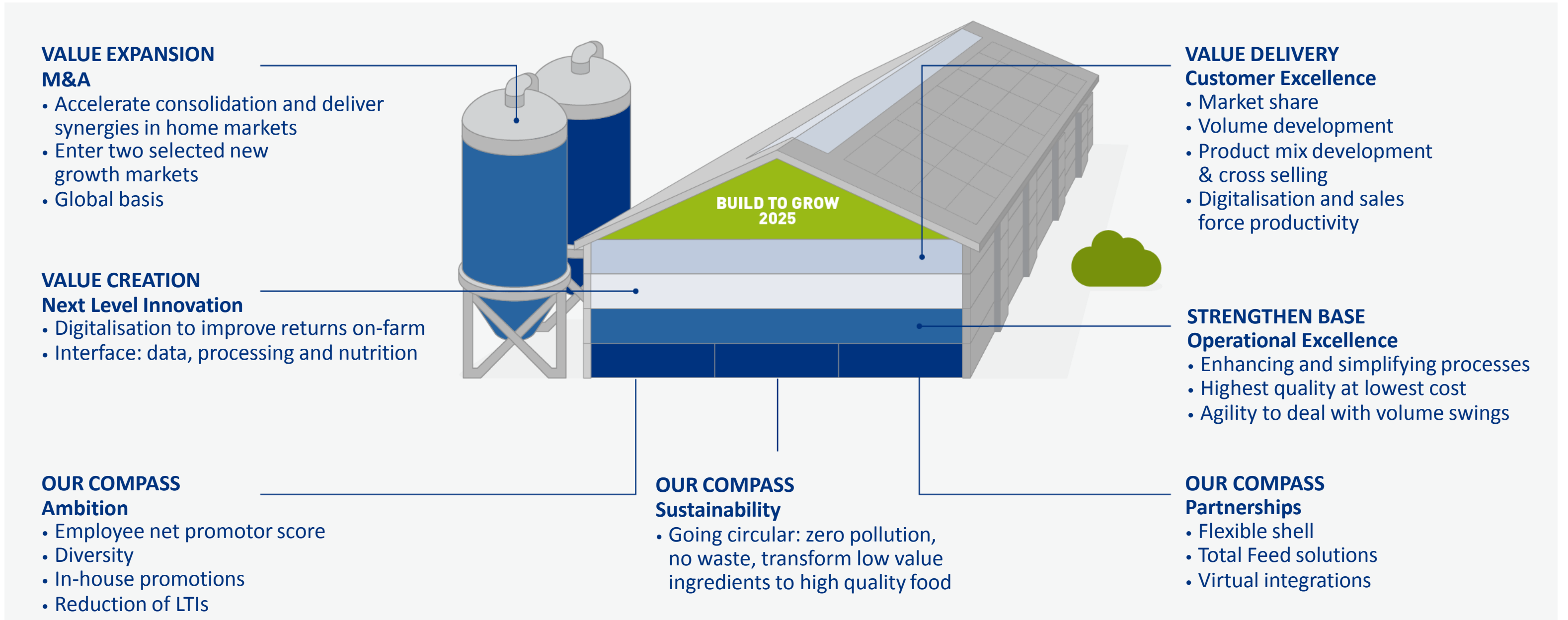
Operational Excellence plans to lead to at least €10m (in total) savings in operating costs by 2025 (vs. 2020)

Dividend distribution 40% - 60% of underlying net profit



* At constant currencies

Long-term value drivers



ForFarmers investment profile

Resilience in challenging home countries, expansion to new markets

- Operational excellence and commercial savviness
- Unique access to farm gate as Total Feed solutions provider
- Helping farmers cope with new reality with superior knowledge
- Going Circular For the Future of Farming
- M&A: consolidation in existing markets & enter carefully selected growth markets to become operational in 7 countries

Financial profile

- Exposure to global commodities (raw materials)
- Strong balance sheet (solvency around 50%)
and substantial recurring free cash flow (~€50m)
- Substantial dividend distribution (40-60% of underlying net profit)



ForFarmers Capital Markets Day 2020

Agenda

09:00 Welcome: ForFarmers at a glance

09:10 Current position

09:30 New reality

10:00 Market Outlook

10:15 Q&A

10:30 Break

10:45 Build to Grow 2025

11:30 Financials

12:00 Wrap up

12:15 Q&A

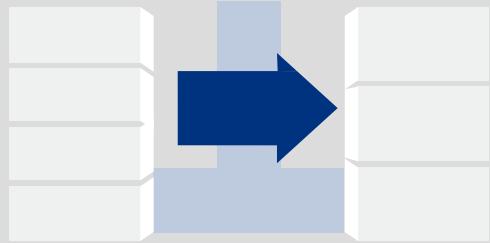

Wrap up



Market Leader in 7 Countries



Build to Grow 2025: based on the foundation of Horizon 2020

Horizon 2020	Remaining challenge after Horizon 2020	Response	Build to Grow 2025
	<p>Transactional business model gaining momentum</p> <hr/> <p>Compete with specialists</p> <hr/> <p>Accelerate M&A agenda</p> <hr/> <p>Further harvest economies of scale (processes)</p> <hr/> <p>Diversity (at senior management level)</p> <hr/> <p>Slow take-up of data use on-farm outside NL</p> <hr/> <p>Enhanced cost efficiency</p>	<p>Addressed as separate segment per market, tailor made approach defined</p> <hr/> <p>Invest in own capability and sustainable innovation in combination with more and extended partnerships</p> <hr/> <p>Broaden geographical scope to selective growth markets, dedicated M&A team</p> <hr/> <p>Operational Excellence to deliver highest quality at lowest cost</p> <hr/> <p>New HR programme 'Ambition'</p> <hr/> <p>Detailed programme for data application per market segment fuelled by sustainability demands</p> <hr/> <p>Additional efficiency programs</p>	

Build to Grow 2025: customer centric at lowest possible cost

Examples

Regional players



Development market position

Stable market players; consolidators

Response

Granular plan focused of attractive profit pools with detailed implementation plan

Local players and cooperatives



Mixed picture of winners and losers; potential acquisition targets

Use our scale to create superior solutions as a Total Feed Specialist

Specialists and additive traders



Stable position; loyal customers

Total Feed Specialist: integrated solutions, ease of doing business for farmers

New unbundled competition



Small yet disruptive

Ensure added value of the bundled solution based on Next Level Innovation: combining data, nutrition, processing



Build to Grow 2025: on the back of key market trends



Sector	Trend	Response
	Environmental measures & regulation	Supporting farmers with Total Feed Solutions
	Alternative protein	Initiating and joining research projects with partners
	Differentiation in route to market (eg e-commerce)	Launching and expanding own e-platform
	Overcapacity in NW Europe	Optimising footprint, consolidate and open up new markets
	Data & smart chains	Strong digital agenda, integrated in innovation, partnership approach
	Professionalisation & consolidation of farms and processors	Total Feed Solutions
	Pressure on animal protein consumption in W-Europe	Frontrunner in making livestock production more circular; move to growth markets
	Diversification of end products	Total Feed Solutions and enhanced focus on partnerships

106 Ambition 2025: our integrated objectives



Developing talent for the Future of Farming

- LTI frequency rate < 0.5
- More diversity in management positions
- Increased employee engagement score



Sharing knowledge for the Future of Farming

- Y-o-Y better FCR
- Bespoke solutions for specific chains
- Leading edge digital tools



Going Circular for the Future of Farming

- Leadership position reduction CO₂ emissions of feed materials (upstream)
- 10% energy/fuel reduction per tonne feed (vs 2020)
- Take leadership position on % non-human edible feed material in diets
- 100% responsibly sourced soya and palm oil



Creating Value for the Future of Farming

- Underlying EBITDA 2025 (incl. M&A) €125m-€135m; L-f-L growth 0%-3% p.y. (excl. M&A)
- M&A: consolidate in existing markets & expand to growth countries to become active in 7
- At least €10m savings in operating costs by 2025 (vs. 2020)
- Dividend distribution 40%-60% of underlying net profit

For the Future of Farming



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**BUILD
— TO —
GROW
2025**



